# UNITARIAN UNIVERSALIST association of congregations 

## 48ㅍT ANNUAL <br> GENERAL ASSEMBLY A Meeting of Congregations

## Salt Lake City, Utah June 24-28, 2009



## AGENDA

## Mini-Assemblies

All business of the General Assembly is conducted in Plenary Sessions. Mini-Assemblies offer opportunities in small sessions for delegates to speak on issues, find out more about individual business items before a vote in plenary, and propose amendments to the business item or social witness statement. The Planning Committee or the Commission on Social Witness may move amendments to business items as a result of discussion in MiniAssemblies.

## Bylaw and Rule Amendments

There will be a special assembly, held in the Plenary Hall on Friday from 6:45 p.m. to 8:00 p..m. to discuss the proposed Article II bylaw change (the Purposes \& Principles). Delegates later vote in Plenary whether to send the proposal to congregations for a year's discussion. If voted up, a vote to adopt would be in 2010.

## UUA Statement of Conscience (Peacemaking)

Discussion of the proposed UUA Statement of Conscience takes place in the two-part Mini-Assembly on Thursday from 9:00 a.m. to 10:15 a.m. and from 10:45 a.m. to 12:00 p.m. in the Salt Palace room 255 D. Amendments may be introduced only as called for at the Mini-Assembly. The vote to adopt is scheduled for a Plenary Session.

## Actions of Immediate Witness

Proposed Actions of Immediate Witness (AIWs) must be posted in the CSW exhibit booth (\#818) by 5:00 p.m. on Thursday. The complete AIW, along with the requisite delegate signatures, must be filed in the GA Office (Room 150 G in the Salt Palace) by 5:00 p.m. on Friday. Prior to voting on adoption on Sunday, preliminary action on AIWs will be taken in Plenary Session on Saturday, and Mini-Assemblies to discuss the proposed AIWs and offer amendments will be held on Saturday at 11:00 a.m. in the Marriott Hotel in the following rooms: Deer Valley I, II, III and Grand Ballroom Salons A, B \& C.

## Budget Hearing

The UUA Finance Committee members and UUA officers conduct a hearing on the 2009-2010 budget Friday at 11:00 a.m. in Room 250 F of the Salt Palace. This session offers an opportunity to ask questions about and consider changes to the budget. Motions on the budget must be submitted in writing in the GA Office (Room 150 G in the Salt Palace) by 5:00 p.m. on Saturday, for consideration Sunday.

# UUA General Assembly June 24-28, 2009 

Business Process Inside Front Cover
Guide for Delegates: Living the Democratic Process ..... 2
Agenda: Order of Business Items ..... 5
Rules of Procedure ..... 7
Statement of Conscience ..... 10
Proposed Bylaw Amendments ..... 13
Proposed Bylaw Amendments for the 2010 General Assembly ..... 16
Slate of Candidates for UUA Election ..... 19
UUA Bylaws ..... 22

# Living the Democratic Process 

## Purpose

General Assembly: A Meeting of Congregations is an annual opportunity for delegates from member congregations to affirm, promote, and practice the democratic process while conducting the business of the Association.

Rules of Procedure are adopted at the start of the Assembly. They are printed (as proposed but not necessarily as adopted) in the GA Agenda. The Rules of Procedure are designed to help the delegates effectively represent their congregation.

## Speaking in Plenary

Before speaking you must be recognized by the Moderator, and to be recognized you must be at a microphone. The Moderator recognizes you by referring to the microphone ("I recognize the delegate at the Pro microphone...").

Any delegate may speak; non-delegates need the consent of the Moderator or vote of the Assembly to admit the speaker to the floor. (This happens only rarely.) Once recognized, identify yourself (name and society from which you are a delegate), e.g., "I'm Chris Doe from Rip Roaring Congregation of Great City, Ohio."

Be succinct and remember you have only two minutes. You may speak on a motion only once as long as others wish to speak.

Speaking time is limited. Do not speak if your point has already been made by another speaker. Be respectful of other delegates by only speaking when you have something important to add to the discussion.

There are four microphones: PRO, CON, PROCEDURE and AMENDMENT

- To speak in favor - go to the pro mike.
- To speak against - go to the con mike.
- To make an amendment - go to the amendment Table for assistance.
- To raise a procedural issue, go to the PROCEDURE mike.

Procedural questions are limited to:

- Parliamentary inquiry
- Points of order and information
- Question of privilege
- Motions to extend or limit time of debate, change the order of business, recess, or adjourn.

Time used on procedural issues is included in the time set for debating the item on the floor. Procedural issues must be raised at the Procedure microphone. They take precedence over discussion.

The amendment mike is used only for making an amendment that has first been processed at the Amendment Table.

## Debate

There must be 15 minutes of discussion allowed on the motion as printed (or as presented by the Planning Committee or Commission on Social Witness) before an amendment may be proposed unless the Rules of Procedure specify otherwise. If no one is standing at a microphone to speak on the motion as presented, this time may be shortened. The Moderator alternates recognizing speakers at PRO and CON microphones.

After 15 minutes of debate, amendments may be presented. Debate takes place on each amendment until it is resolved. Only one amendment may be presented at a time. (You can't amend an amendment.)
An amendment may be to insert new words, delete words, or to delete and insert. Each amendment may cover only one subject. An amendment may not change a non-business resolution into a Business Resolution; for example, you can't add language to an Action of Immediate Witness that requires specific action from congregations or the UUA Board or staff. Before an amendment may be presented to the delegates, it must be presented in writing at the Amendment table next to the Amendment mike (see also "Mini-Assembly" below).

Some motions must be filed prior to the opening of a session, particularly ones concerning the budget. See Rules of Procedure in the Final Agenda for deadlines and place for filing them.

Motions of Amendment to items on the Agenda, Actions on Reports, etc., may be made as part of the debate. Be careful that your motion does not change the meaning so much that it is a substitute rather than an amendment. At times, you may make a substitute motion but must recognize it as such.

## Voting

## Delegates vote by:

- Voice (call for ayes and nays)
- Uncounted show of voting cards
- Counted show of voting cards
- Written ballot

The Moderator is responsible for determining whether a motion passed or failed. A delegate who disagrees with the Moderator's determination may come to the procedural microphone and ask for a counted vote. At least 99 other delegates must support the request to force the counted vote.

It is crucial that you bring your voting card with you to each Plenary Session. Voting cards are difficult to replace, if lost, and you cannot vote without your card. As a delegate, you may not give your voting card to anyone else to use.

## Mini-Assembly

A Mini-Assembly is an opportunity for delegates to propose amendments to resolutions on the final agenda and to the proposed Actions of Immediate Witness admitted to the final agenda. It's an opportunity to discuss the proposed amendments, and, for the Statement of Conscience, to work collaboratively with other delegates to draft amendments. Mini-Assemblies save Plenary time and permit freer debate than plenaries do. It is not possible to offer an amendment to a business resolution, bylaw change, rule change, or social witness statement during plenary debate if it was not submitted for consideration at the appropriate mini-assembly.

There is a mini-assembly scheduled for the rule changes listed on the final agenda. All mini-assemblies are listed in the program.

After a Mini-Assembly and before voting in Plenary Session, the Planning Committee may incorporate proposed amendments into a Business Resolution or a Bylaw and the Commission on Social Witness may incorporate proposed amendments into a Statement of Conscience or an Action of Immediate Witness. For Statements of Conscience, the Commission on Social Witness is required to report all amendments to the GA delegates. The Commission on Social Witness can prioritize the amendments, including the order of their presentation at the amendment microphone in Plenary. If you wish to modify the Statement of Conscience, plan to attend the entire mini-assembly and work collaboratively with other delegates to suggest amendments.

## Budget Hearing

At the Budget Hearing questions may be answered, but no motions may be made. Motions to modify the budget must be made in writing by the time announced in the Rules of Procedure. Budget motions, if adding funds to an item or proposing new spending, must specify which other specific categories are to be reduced. See Rule G-10.1.4.

## Statements of Conscience

Based on feedback from the mini-assembly, the Commission on Social Witness may recommend that the delegates change the length of time the statement is debated before amendments are in order.

Debate is limited to 12 minutes per amendment.

## Actions of Immediate Witness

Sometimes significant actions, events, or developments occur that delegates may wish to address immediately. The process for admitting Actions of Immediate Witness to the agenda means that congregations commonly have no opportunity to consider and discuss them in advance of General Assembly, so care should be taken to only submit Actions of Immediate Witness that could not otherwise be accommodated in the Congregational Study/Action Issue process. Consult Article IV, Section 4.16 (b) (1) of the UUA Bylaws for the criteria for an Action of Immediate Witness.

How many Actions of Immediate Witness may be admitted to the Agenda? No more than six.

How can a delegate place an Action of Immediate Witness on the Agenda? Pick up the required cover sheet and petition form for signatures at the Commission on Social Witness (CSW) booth. Submit a copy of the AIW at the CSW booth for posting by 5:00 p.m. on Thursday. Then begin collection of signatures from other delegates. Submit the AIW with the required number of delegate signatures to the CSW at the GA Office by $5: 00$ p.m. on Friday. See the cover sheet for directions, requirements, and deadlines.

What happens then? The Commission will review the AIWs to determine if they meet the criteria for an AIW. The Commission will select no more than six from among those submitted which meet the criteria for an AIW. The Commission on Social Witness screens proposed Actions of Immediate Witness according to the criteria of grounding, fit and opportunity as well as significance, timeliness and specificity (see bylaw section 4.16). Preference is given to proposed Actions of Immediate Witness that emerge from a documented group process. These will be submitted to delegates for admission to the Agenda at the Saturday morning Plenary Session. After consideration of proposed amendments at a Mini-Assembly, each AIW will be voted on by the delegates for adoption by the General Assembly at the Sunday morning Plenary Session.

## To Get Your Questions Answered

Play fair. The guidelines that follow are not subterfuges for you to use to get around time limits. They are designed to make you more knowledgeable and effective.

Point of Information. Raise a point of information when you want to get information, not give it. A delegate may request "Point of Information" from any microphone. It's exactly that: a request for information such as "On what are we voting?" or "What is the cost to the UUA of this motion?" Your question cannot be a statement, and no preface except your identification is permitted.

Point of personal privilege. Raise a point of personal privilege when your ability to do business is being hampered. Any delegate may request a Point of Personal Privilege. You go to the procedural microphone and say "Point of Personal Privilege" and wait to be recognized by the Moderator. After recognition, identify yourself and state your point (no statement, no argument or preface, just the bare request), such as "It is not possible to hear from the pro microphone" or "Our section was not counted."

Point of procedure. You use this for questioning parliamentary procedure. A delegate may interrupt debate by going to the procedural microphone and saying "Point of Procedure" and wait to be recognized. A sample point is "Is this not an amendment to an amendment?" or "Was a vote taken?"

Need information? Have a question about the status of the Agenda, a business matter, procedures, etc.? Ask a member of the Planning Committee. They will be identifiable on the floor of the Assembly during each Plenary Session. When the Assembly is not in session, look for one of them at the GA Office.

## Do you have an amendment? Are you unhappy

 with wording? Time constraints preclude more than two or three amendments to an item being considered in plenary. Preliminary work on agenda items is completed in the mini-assembly.
## Committee of the Whole

When the Assembly is debating a particularly complex or difficult question (there may be two, three, or four alternate versions or ideas) the Moderator may decide, or a delegate may move, that the Assembly move into a "Committee of the Whole" to consider the subject. If done, the Rules of Procedure are eased and the Assembly now acts as a committee.

- A person other than the Moderator may occupy the Chair.
- Discussion may take place without motions.
- The only motions allowable are motions to amend, adopt, or reconsider.
- Non-binding straw votes may be taken.
- The formality of pro/con microphones is somewhat relaxed.
- You may speak only once on a topic in a discussion unless no one else wishes to speak.
- Time limits are relaxed or do not exist unless the "Committee" sets them.

Once the Committee of the Whole has decided what it wants to do, a delegate moves that the Committee of the Whole "rise and report" specifying the agreed-upon result. The Moderator takes the Chair, and the Plenary Session of the General Assembly is again in session. The motion formulated in the Committee is reported and vote is taken immediately, without debate or possibility of amendment.

## Plenary I

Wednesday 7:00 p.m. - 8:30 p.m.
7:00 Banner Parade
Welcome and Call to Order
Chalice Lighting
Welcoming New Congregations
Review and adopt rules for this General Assembly

Introductions:

- The General Assembly Planning Committee
- Youth Caucus and Young Adult Caucus Managers
- Right Relationships Team

President's Report: The Rev. William G. Sinkford

8:30 Recess

Plenary II
Thursday 8:00 a.m. - 8:45 a.m.
8:00 Call to Order
Chalice Lighting and Worship
Welcome to UU University
Recess

## Plenary IV

Saturday 8:45 a.m. - 10:30 a.m.

Call to Order
Chalice Lighting
Report from the UUA Board
(Trustees At Large)
Presentation of the Distinguished Service Award

Breakthrough Congregation Presentation: UU Church of Bloomington, Indiana

Reports from Associate Member Organizations:
UU Women's Federation (LindaLu Burciaga)
UU Service Committee (Charlie Clements)
UU United Nations Office (Bruce Knotts)
Motions to Admit Actions of Immediate Witness

Announcements
Worship
10:30 Recess

## Plenary V <br> Saturday 1:15 p.m. - 3:00 p.m.

1:15 Call to Order
Chalice Lighting
Breakthrough Congregation: UU Congregation of South County, Peace Dale, RI

Update: Congregationally Based Community Organizing

Song
Debate and Vote on Bylaw Amendments:
Article II
Presentation of the Wilton Peace Prize
Recess

## Plenary VI <br> Sunday 1:15 p.m. -5:30 p.m.

||

Call to Order
Chalice Lighting
Reports:
Youth Ministry (Bill Sinkford, Gini Courter)

Beacon Press
(Helene Atwan)
Fifth Principle Task Force (Denny Davidoff)

Green Sanctuaries Recognition
Debate and Vote on Actions of Immediate Witness

Song
Moderator's Report
Recognizing the folks who made GA happen
Responsive Resolutions (if any)
Invitation to GA 2010 in Minneapolis
Final credentials and announcements
5:30 Adjournment

## Rule 1. Order of business

Consideration of and action upon items must proceed in the order set forth in the Final Agenda unless during the meeting that order is changed by majority vote.

## Rule 2. Means of Voting

So long as a quorum is present, action on any question, unless the Bylaws otherwise provide, will be decided in the first instance by an uncounted show of hands/voting cards. If the Moderator wishes a counted vote or if a delegate requests it and the Moderator determines that 99 other delegates join in the request, the vote must be counted. Except for Congregational Study/Action Issues (Rule 11), no vote will be taken by written ballot unless the delegates order a written ballot by a twothirds vote. Provided a quorum is present at each Plenary Session, all matters submitted to a vote of the delegates will be determined by the number of votes cast by delegates present and voting on the matter. The required proportion of votes cast by delegates to approve any action or resolution will be as set forth in the Bylaws or Rules or these Rules of Procedure.

## Rule 3. Minutes

The Executive Committee of the Board of Trustees will approve the minutes of the General Assembly Plenary Sessions, which will be prepared by the Recording Secretary in consultation with Legal Counsel.

## Rule 4. Presentation of Items

The provisions of Rule 5 notwithstanding, the Planning Committee and/or the Commission on Social Witness will, at their discretion, move the item as printed on the Final Agenda or move an amended version of the item.

## Rule 5. Amendments

Except for clarifying amendments, amendments to the main motion and motions to refer, table or to call the question will not be in order until there has been at least fifteen minutes of debate, if that much is needed, on the merits of the main question as moved. Amendments to a business resolution, a bylaw, a rule, or a proposed amendment must be submitted for consideration at the appropriate mini-assembly in order to be offered in the plenary session. No amendment or other change to any motion under consideration will
be entertained unless it is submitted in writing on forms prescribed by the Moderator, who may, however, waive this requirement.

## Rule 6. Time Limits

The following time limits are imposed on all business transacted by the Assembly except as otherwise provided in these Rules for Actions of Immediate Witness, Study Action Issues and UUA Statement of Conscience. If, however, there is no objection from the floor, the Moderator may grant minor extensions of time. Any time limits imposed by this rule may be extended by a two-thirds vote.
a) No person may speak on any motion for more than two minutes, and not more than once, so long as there are others who have not spoken who desire the floor, except that persons having special information may, with the permission of the Moderator, reply to questions.
b) Thirty minutes is allowed for discussion of any proposed bylaw or rule amendment, resolution, or action on a report that is on or admitted to the Final Agenda. Whenever possible, the discussion time will be equally divided between proponents and opponents and by the alternate recognition of speakers at microphones designated Pro and Con.
c) A motion to call the previous question on the main motion shall not be in order if there are potential speakers at both Pro and Con microphones and the original or extended time for discussion has not expired. A motion to call the previous question on a motion to amend the main motion is in order after 10 minutes of discussion concerning the amendment.

## Rule 7. Microphones

a) Pro and Con Microphones. Usage of the microphones designated "Pro" or "Con" is limited to statements in support of or in opposition to motions.
b) Amendment Microphone. Usage of the microphone designated "Amendment" is limited to presenters of motions and members of the Board of Trustees who may use the microphone only for:

1) making an amendment to a main motion or another amendment, provided the motion is otherwise in order;

## Rules of Procedure

2) using such additional time remaining under Rule 6, if any, to speak in support of the amendment; and
3) stating the Board of Trustees' position at the outset of debate on those items on the Final Agenda on which the Board takes a position.
c) Procedure Microphone. All other matters must be brought to the Procedure microphone.

## Rule 8. Committee of the Whole

At any stage of the meeting, the Moderator, without a vote of the Assembly, at his or her discretion from time to time may order the meeting resolved into a Committee of the Whole or reconvened in regular Session. While the meeting is acting as a Committee of the Whole, the following Special Rule will apply:

The Presiding Officer, without a vote of the Committee of the Whole, may permit reconsideration of any action taken by the Committee of the Whole and other departures of the Rules of Parliamentary Procedure if it appears to him or her that the work of the Committee of the Whole will thereby be expedited.

When the General Assembly is reconvened, the only motion in order will be to adopt the recommendation of the Committee of the Whole. A motion recommended by the Committee of the Whole will not be subject to amendment, debate, or delay.

## Rule 9. Budget Motion

Any motion concerning the 2009-2010 budget that is to be made at the time provided for such motions during the formal business sessions must be filed in writing at the General Assembly Office not later than 5:00 p.m. Saturday. All such motions must provide for reductions in specific other categories of spending equivalent to the increase in spending recommended in the motion. Adoption of the motion requires a twothirds vote.

## Rule 10. Resolutions and Actions not on the Final Agenda

A Resolution or Action not on the Final Agenda may be considered only under the following circumstances:
a) under Bylaw Section 4.16, which permits the addition of Actions of Immediate Witness to the Agenda and consideration of non-substantive resolutions;
b) under Bylaw Section 4.16(c), which permits the addition of Responsive Resolutions in response to a substantive portion of a report by an officer or committee reporting to the Assembly.

The author of a Responsive Resolutions must notify the Moderator of the title and content of their Responsive Resolution as soon as it is practical to do so. A resolution submitted to the Commission on Social Witness for consideration as an Action of Immediate Witness may not be submitted as a Responsive Resolution.

## Rule 11. Congregational Study/Action Issues

Pursuant to Bylaw Section 4.12(a):
In a year in which Congregational Study/Action Issue(s) are proposed, up to five Congregational Study/Action Issues may be presented to the General Assembly. A sponsor of a Congregational Study/ Action Issue determined by the Commission on Social Witness to be eligible for consideration will have two minutes to speak in support of obtaining the vote necessary to be selected as the Congregational Study/Action Issue referred for study. Following the presentation by the sponsors for all Congregational Study/Action Issues eligible for consideration, time will be provided for up to four additional statements of support for each Congregational Study/Action Issue. Persons wishing to speak shall use the microphone designated for the Congregational Study/ Action Issue for which he/she advocates.

After debate concerning the proposed Congregational Study/Action Issues, a written ballot, prepared by the Commission on Social Witness, will be used to receive the vote of the delegates for which one of the Congregational Study/Action Issues will be referred
for study. The Congregational Study/Action Issue receiving the highest number of votes among all Congregational Study/Action Issues shall be referred for study providing, however, that if no Congregational Study/Action Issue receives a majority of the votes cast, then a second vote shall be taken between the two Issues receiving the highest number of votes cast in the initial election.

## Rule 12. UUA Statement of Conscience

One hour will be allowed for debate.

The Commission on Social Witness may recommend for delegate approval by majority vote an amount of time for the Statement to be debated before amendments are in order. If no such recommendation is proposed and approved, no amendment shall be in order unless there has been at least 30 minutes of debate, if that much is needed, on the merits of the proposed UUA Statement of Conscience.

A motion to amend a proposed UUA Statement of Conscience is not in order in the Plenary Session unless it first was presented to a mini-assembly as described in Rule 4.12.4. Up to twelve minutes will be allowed for the debate of an amendment.

The Commission on Social Witness will have the discretion to prioritize the amendments including their presentation at the amendment microphone in Plenary.

## Rule 13. Actions of Immediate Witness

a) The proposed Action of Immediate Witness must be in writing.
b) A copy for posting at the Commission on Social Witness booth must be delivered to the booth in the exhibit area no later than 5:00 p.m., Thursday, so that proposals may be made available for viewing prior to the filing deadline.
c) The copy to be filed must have attached signatures showing the requisite delegate support specified in Bylaw Section 4.16(b)(2) and must be filed with the Commission on Social Witness in the General Assembly Office by no later than 5:00 p.m. Friday.
d) The Commission on Social Witness may provide a summary of the Actions of Immediate Witness that meet the criteria for admission to the agenda dur-
ing Friday morning's plenary and seek a sense of the meeting.
e) Each sponsor of an Action of Immediate Witness determined by the Commission on Social Witness to be eligible to be considered for possible admission to the agenda under Bylaw Section 4.16(b) will have two minutes to speak in support of obtaining a vote supporting the admission of the action to the agenda.
f) The sponsor will move admission at a Plenary Session scheduled before vote on the action is to occur and when called upon to do so by the Moderator.
g) The motion to admit is not debatable and requires a two-thirds vote of support.
h) A motion to amend an Action of Immediate Witness is not in order in the Plenary Session unless it first was presented to a mini-assembly, as described in Bylaw Section 4.16(b)(4).
i) Twenty minutes will be allowed for debate, if needed, on each proposed Action of Immediate Witness. No amendment shall be in order unless there have been at least twelve minutes of debate, if that much is needed, on the merits of the proposed Action of Immediate Witness.
j) Debate and voting on adoption of an Action of Immediate Witness will occur during Plenary on Sunday morning. Adoption must be by two-thirds vote, as specified in Bylaw Section 4.16(b)(5).

## Rule 14. Amending the Rules of Procedure

These Rules of Procedure will be adopted by a twothirds vote and may be amended, suspended, or repealed during the course of the Assembly only by a two-thirds vote, except for the preceding Rule 9, the amendment, suspension, or repeal of which requires a four-fifths vote.

## Rule 15. Adjournment

The final business session of the 2009 General Assembly will be adjourned no later than 5:30 p.m., Sunday, June 28.

## Peacemaking

## A Draft Unitarian Universalist Statement of Conscience - March 2009

This Statement of Conscience responds to a multi-year study/action process in which the Unitarian Universalist Association of Congregations agreed to reflect on the following question: Should the Unitarian Universalist Association reject the use of any and all kinds of violence and war to resolve disputes between peoples and nations and adopt a principle of seeking just peace through nonviolent means?

We direct this Statement of Conscience primarily to the religious leaders, member congregations, individual members, and friends of the Unitarian Universalist Association. We offer it as a guide for advocacy and public witness, and as a pastoral resource for persons struggling with critical life decisions.

## HISTORICAL AND THEOLOGICAL CONTEXT

This Statement of Conscience is grounded in the following Unitarian Universalist historical practices and theological principles.

## A. Historical Practices

Throughout our history, some Unitarian Universalists have been pacifists who unconditionally opposed all wars, while others have opposed or supported specific wars on a selective basis. Many Unitarian Universalists have served honorably in the military.

In the 19th century, a substantial number of Unitarians and Universalists opposed the Mexican War but supported the Union in the Civil War. In the 20th century both denominations passed resolutions supporting both World Wars, though not without dissent. Since the 1961 formation of the Unitarian Universalist Association, we adopted resolutions opposing the Vietnam War, and many Unitarian Universalists have supported the use of military force for humanitarian purposes.

Our past practice has been to discern the appropriate response in particular circumstances. In this Statement of Conscience, we reject war as inconsistent with our theological principles and religious values, with the exceptions of self-defense and the use of force for humanitarian purposes.

## B. Theological Principles

The fundamental unity and interdependence of all existence. The interdependence we have long affirmed has become the daily reality of our globalized world. Our interdependence makes it both possible and necessary that we see the peoples of the world as one community in which there is no Other to war against.

The transforming power of love. We affirm the reality of love as a dynamic relational power within and among us. This power moves us to create relationships of compassion, respect, mutuality and forgiveness; to love our neighbor; and to recognize everyone as our neighbor. Love of our neighbor is fundamentally incompatible with war.

The inherent worth and dignity of all persons. All human beings have the right to a meaningful and fulfilling life, including physical safety and economic and social well-being. War devalues human worth, restricting the possibilities for human fulfillment and denying the right to life itself.

Human freedom. Most human beings are free moral agents with the capacity to make choices and are accountable for these choices. Human freedom may be used creatively or destructively. These possibilities are expressed not only in our individual choices and actions, but also in the institutions and social structures we create. War is the product of human choices, restricting human agency and limiting the possibilities for human freedom.

Rejection of moral dualism. We reject as false the sharp separation of good and evil, assigning individuals and nations into one or the other category. Moral dualism can blind us to the potential for evil within ourselves and within our nation and to the inherent worth and dignity of those whom our nation labels as enemies. We affirm the reality of evil in the world but reject the assumption that war is the most effective response to evil.

Cooperative power. Power is created and expressed in complex networks of human relationships. Power can be used to create or destroy, to liberate or oppress. War is an expression of destructive power. Preventing war and creating nonviolent alternatives require the use of cooperative power-power with, not power over. Cooperative power is grounded in a commitment to mutual persuasion over coercion.

Justice and peace. Justice concerns the fair ordering of human relationships, including social and political relationships. War signals the breakdown of fairly ordered human relations; it is inherently unjust. Peace is an attribute of relationship; it is a process, not a stagnant state. Peace emerges as our social and political institutions become more cooperative and more just. Lasting peace rests on just relationships.

Humility and open-mindedness. We affirm an open-mindedness that makes us suspicious of all claims of finality, including our own. Humility, inherent in this open-mindedness, doesn't prevent us from taking strong stands; but we must always remain open to the possibility that we are wrong or that future circumstances may call for a different position.

## WHERE WE STAND

Pacifism and Just War. We reject war as an instrument of national foreign policy, except for selfdefense and humanitarian purposes. Both the pacifist and just war traditions provide a basis for propheticcritique and nonviolent witness against war. Yet pacifist and just war approaches are applied inconsistently and are readily manipulated. We affirm and promote nonviolent measures to prevent war, while considering the right of conscience that calls some of us to choose conscientious objection and some of us to choose military service.

Moral responsibility. We affirm a moral responsibility to prevent war and to foster and advocate nonviolent means of responding to conflict. We hold that this responsibility is shared by the world community of nations.

Peace work. We support a multi-layered approach to the work of peace that includes: (a) peacekeeping early intervention to prevent war, stop genocide, and monitor ceasefires; (b) peacemaking - mediating between hostile parties, negotiating equitable and sustainable peace agreements, and post-conflict rebuilding and reconciliation; and (c) peacebuilding - creating institutions and structures that address the roots of conflict, including economic exploitation, political marginalization, and lack of judicial accountability.

Just policing. We support the emerging model of just policing, which seeks to fulfill the peacekeeping responsibility by applying the concept of community policing to the international context. Humanitarian intervention. We affirm the responsibility of the international community to protect persons from genocide and other crimes against humanity through limited armed intervention, but only when authorized by the United Nations.

Foreign policy and practice. We oppose the militarization of U.S. foreign policy and the practice of preventive war.

Right of individual conscience. We affirm the right of individual conscience. We advocate a range of individual choices, including military service and conscientious objection, as fully compatible with Unitarian Universalism. For those among us who make a formal commitment as conscientious objectors, we will offer documented certification, honor their commitment to nonviolence, and offer pastoral support. For those among us who make a formal commitment to military service, we will honor their commitment, welcome them home, and offer pastoral support.

A culture of peace. We advocate a culture of peace through a transformation of public policies, religious consciousness, and individual lifestyles. At the heart of this transformation is the readiness to honor the truths of multiple voices from a theology of covenant grounded in love.

## CALLS TO ACTION

Peacemaking calls for action at all levels of human interaction. To be effective, our actions must be incorporated into existing structures and institutions, and new systems must be created.

## International Peacemaking

We covenant to advocate vigorously for policies that move the United States toward collaborative leadership in building a peaceful, just, and sustainable world. These include:

- Supporting the Unitarian Universalist-United Nations Office in advancing the United Nations Millennium Development Goals, the Earth Charter, the International Criminal Court, the United Nations Convention Against Torture, and the Universal Declaration of Human Rights;
- Supporting the Unitarian Universalist Service Committee in ending the use of torture and addressing institutional and structural violence in all its forms;
- Supporting interfaith groups such as the Center on Conscience and War in advocating for the right of conscientious objection, including education and resources on the availability of this option; and
- Supporting the establishment of a national peace ministry network among Unitarian Universalists to identify resources, disseminate information, and revisit goals on peacemaking.


## Societal Peacemaking

We covenant to act in the wider community in reducing the causes of institutional and structural violence. We do this through:

- Supporting the socially responsible investment of our Association and congregational assets;
- Supporting Association and congregational initiatives aimed at eradicating racism, classism, and all other forms of cultural and economic oppression; and
- Supporting Unitarian Universalist Ministry for Earth in advocating life styles and policies that promote harmony with our natural environment.


## Congregational Peacemaking

We covenant to take up peacemaking as part of our mission through worship, religious education, and social action by:

- Developing Peace Teams to provide training in compassionate communication and conflict resolution and engage the congregation in multi-level action toward a culture of peace;
- Working through congregational governing bodies to develop and honor behavioral covenants in all aspects of congregational life;
- Working through our lifespan religious education structures to provide workshops on conflict resolution and compassionate communication, to encourage understanding and participation in social justice ventures, and to utilize Unitarian Universalist resources such as "Peacemaking in Congregations: A Guide to Learning Opportunities for All Ages;" and
- Becoming a peacemaking resource within our communities in cooperation with other faith traditions.


## Interpersonal Peacemaking

As individuals we covenant to:

- Learn and practice the skills of compassionate communication;
- Honor the behavioral covenants of our congregations; and
- Adopt lifestyle changes that reflect reverence for the interdependent web of all existence.


## Inner Peacemaking

We covenant to develop for ourselves and our congregations spiritual practices that cultivate inner peace. We covenant to sustain these practices as foundational to wholeness, forgiveness, and reconciliation.

In reverence for all life, we covenant to practice peace by minimizing violence at all levels of human interaction.

## Proposed Bylaw Amendments

A proposal to amend a section of the Bylaws whose section number is preceded by a "C" must be placed on the agenda and approved by a majority vote at a regular General Assembly preceding the one at which it may be finally adopted. First-step approval requires a majority. Final adoption requires a two-thirds vote.

The following proposed changes to Article II of the Bylaws are a result of a process initiated when the Board of Trustees appointed the Commission on Appraisal to serve as the study commission referred to in Bylaw Section C-15.1(c)(4). The Commission on Appraisal subsequently proposed changes which have been amended by the Board of Trustees.

The Board of Trustees voted 25-0-0 to place these proposed bylaw changes on the agenda of the General Assembly for purposes of broad congregational discussion.

## ARTICLE II: Covenant

## Section C-2.1 Purposes.

This association of free yet interdependent congregations devotes its resources to and exercises its corporate powers for religious, educational, and humanitarian purposes. It supports the creation, vitality, and growth of congregations that aspire to live out the Unitarian Universalist Principles. Through public witness and advocacy, it advances the Principles in the world.

## Section C 2.2. Sources.

Unitarian Universalism is rooted in two religious heritages. Both are grounded on thousands of years of Jewish and Christian teachings, traditions, and experiences. The Unitarian heritage has affirmed that we need not think alike to love alike and that God is one. The Universalist heritage has preached not hell but hope and courage, and the kindness and love of God. Contemporary Unitarian Universalists have reaped the benefits of a legacy of prophetic words and deeds.

Unitarian Universalism is not contained in any single book or creed. Its religious authority lies in the individual, nurtured and tested in the congregation and the wider world. As an evolving religion, it draws from the teachings, practices, and wisdom of the world's religions. Humanism, earth-centered spiritual traditions, and Eastern religions have served as vital sources. Unitarian Universalism has been influenced by mysticism, theism, skepticism, naturalism, and process thought as well as feminist and liberation theologies. It is informed by direct experiences of mystery and wonder, beauty and joy. It is enriched by the creative power of the arts, the guidance of reason, and the lessons of the sciences.

Grateful for the traditions that have strengthened our own, we seek to engage cultural and religious practices in ways that call us into right relationship with all.

## Section C-2.3 Principles.

Grateful for the gift of life, we commit ourselves as member congregations of the Unitarian Universalist Association to embody together the transforming power of love as we covenant to honor and uphold:

- The inherent worth and dignity of every person;
- Justice, equity, and compassion in human relations;
- Acceptance of one another and encouragement of spiritual growth;
- A free and responsible search for truth and meaning;
- The right of conscience and the use of democratic processes;
- The goal of world community with peace, liberty, and justice for all;
- Reverence for the interdependent web of all existence of which we are a part.

As free yet interdependent congregations, we enter into this covenant, pledging to one another our mutual trust and support. Capable of both good and evil, at times we are in need of forgiveness and reconciliation. When we fall short of living up to this covenant, we will begin again in love, repair the relationship, and recommit to the promises we have made.

## Section C-2.4 Inclusion.

Systems of power, privilege, and oppression have traditionally created barriers for persons and groups with particular identities, ages, abilities, and histories. We pledge to do all we can to replace such barriers with ever-widening circles of solidarity and mutual respect. We strive to be an association of congregations that truly welcome all persons and commit to structuring congregational and associational life in ways that empower and enhance everyone's participation.

## Section C-2.5 Freedom of Belief.

Congregational freedom is central to the Unitarian Universalist heritage.
Congregations may establish statements of purpose, covenants, and bonds of union so long as they do not require a statement of belief as a creedal test for membership; nor may the Association employ such a test for congregational affiliation.

The proposed text for Article II would replace the current Article II which is as follows:

## ARTICLE II Principles and Purposes

## Section C-2.1. Principles.

We, the member congregations of the Unitarian Universalist Association, covenant to affirm and promote:

- The inherent worth and dignity of every person;
- Justice, equity and compassion in human relations;
- Acceptance of one another and encouragement to spiritual growth in our congregations;
- A free and responsible search for truth and meaning;
- The right of conscience and the use of the democratic process within our congregations and in society at large;
- The goal of world community with peace, liberty and justice for all;
- Respect for the interdependent web of all existence of which we are a part.

The living tradition which we share draws from many sources:

- Direct experience of that transcending mystery and wonder, affirmed in all cultures, which moves us to a renewal of the spirit and an openness to the forces which create and uphold life;
- Words and deeds of prophetic women and men which challenge us to confront powers and structures of evil with justice, compassion and the transforming power
of love;
- Wisdom from the world's religions which inspires us in our ethical and spiritual life;
- Jewish and Christian teachings which call us to respond to God's love by loving our neighbors as ourselves;
- Humanist teachings which counsel us to heed the guidance of reason and the results of science, and warn us against idolatries of the mind and spirit;
- Spiritual teachings of Earth-centered traditions which celebrate the sacred circle of life and instruct us to live in harmony with the rhythms of nature.

Grateful for the religious pluralism which enriches and ennobles our faith, we are inspired to deepen our understanding and expand our vision. As free congregations we enter into this covenant, promising to one another our mutual trust and support.

## Section C-2.2. Purposes.

The Unitarian Universalist Association shall devote its resources to and exercise its corporate powers for religious, educational and humanitarian purposes. The primary purpose of the Association is to serve the needs of its member congregations, organize new congregations, extend and strengthen Unitarian Universalist institutions and implement its principles.

## Section C-2.3. Non-discrimination.

The Association declares and affirms its special responsibility, and that of its member congregations and organizations, to promote the full participation of persons in all of its and their activities and in the full range of human endeavor without regard to race, ethnicity, gender, disability, affectional or sexual orientation, age, language, citizenship status, economic status, or national origin and without requiring adherence to any particular interpretation of religion or to any particular religious belief or creed.

## Section C-2.4. Freedom of Belief.

Nothing herein shall be deemed to infringe upon the individual freedom of belief which is inherent in the Universalist and Unitarian heritages or to conflict with any statement of purpose, covenant, or bond of union used by any congregation unless such is used as a creedal test.

# Proposed Bylaw Amendments for the 2010 General Assembly 

## Proposed Bylaw Amendments for the 2010 General Assembly

underlining = insertion; brackets = deletion

The Board of Trustees passed a motion to place bylaws changes related to the election of President and Moderator on the 2010 agenda. The text of these proposed changes are being included in the 2009 Agenda Book for the purpose of broad congregational discussion. This proposed Bylaw change will not be voted on until the 2010 General Assembly.

## Section 5.1. Committees of the Association.

The standing committees of the Association shall be:
(a) the Nominating Committee;
(b) the Presidential Search Committee;
([b]c ) the General Assembly Planning Committee;
([c]d $\mathbf{d})$ the Commission on Appraisal;
([d] $\underline{\mathbf{e}})$ the Commission on Social Witness; and
([e]ㅢ) the Board of Review.

Section 5.2. Election and Terms of Office.
Elected members of all Section 5.1 committees shall take office at the close of the General Assembly at which they are elected and shall serve until their successors are elected and qualified except as otherwise provided herein.

One-half as nearly as possible of the elected members of the General Assembly Planning Committee and the Commission on Social Witness shall be elected at the regular General Assembly held in each odd-numbered year. The elected members of the General Assembly Planning Committee and the Commission on Social Witness shall serve for terms of four years. One-third of the members of the Nominating Committee and the Commission on Appraisal shall be elected at the regular General Assembly held in each odd-numbered year. The elected members of the Nominating Committee and the Commission on Appraisal shall serve for single terms of six years. Any member of the Nominating Committee or the Commission on Appraisal in office for a period of more than three years shall be deemed to have completed a six-year term for the purposes of re-election. The elected members of the Presidential Search Committee shall be elected at the regular General Assembly held four years before the General Assembly at which there is to be a presidential election at the expiration of a President's term. The elected members of the Presidential Search Committee shall serve for terms of six years.


#### Abstract

Section 5.7. Presidential Search Committee. The Presidential Search Committee shall consist of five members elected by the General Assembly, one member appointed by the Unitarian Universalist Ministers Association and one member appointed by the Board of Trustees. The election and appointment of members shall occur at the regular General Assembly held four years before the General Assembly at which there is to be a presidential election at the expiration of a President's term. Each appointment and election of a member shall be for a term of six years. The Committee shall nominate candidates for the office of President.


## Section 8.3. Term of Office.

(a) Elected Officers. The elected officers shall be elected at a regular General Assembly in an oddnumbered year and shall take office immediately after the close of such General Assembly.
(1) President. The President shall serve for a term of [four] six years and until his or her successor is elected and qualified. No President shall serve more than [two successive terms] one term; and any partial term of more than two years served by reason of appointment and/or election to office pursuant to subsection 8.7(a) below shall be considered a full term for purposes of this subsection.
(2) Moderator [and Financial Advisor]. The Moderator [and Financial Advisor] shall [each] serve for a term of [four] six years and until his or her successor is elected and qualified. No Moderator [or Financial Advisor] shall serve more than [two successive terms] one term; and any partial term of more than two years served by reason of appointment and/or election to office pursuant to subsection 8.7(a) below shall be considered a full term for purposes of this subsection.
(3) Financial Advisor. The Financial Advisor shall serve for a term of four years and until his or her successor is elected and qualified. No Financial Advisor shall serve more than two successive terms; and any partial term of more than two years served by reason of appointment and/or election to office pursuant to subsection 8.7(a) below shall be considered a full term for purposes of this subsection.
(b) Appointed Non-salaried Officers. The appointed non-salaried officers shall serve for one or more terms of two years and until their successors are appointed and qualified.

## Section 9.4. Nomination by Nominating Committee.

The Nominating Committee shall submit one or more nominations for each elective position at large to be filled, except Moderator and President, including those to fill any vacancies occurring prior to October 1 of the year before the election. Only one person from any one member congregation shall be thus nominated to serve on the Nominating Committee. The report of the Nominating Committee shall be filed with the Secretary of the Association and be mailed to all certified member congregations, associate member organizations, and trustees on or before December 10 of each even-numbered year.

## Proposed Bylaw Amendments for the 2010 General Assembly

Section 9.5. Nomination of President and Moderator.
(a) President. The Presidential Search Committee shall submit no fewer than two nominations for the office of President for an election at the end of a presidential term or when a vacancy occurs in the office prior to October of the year before the election. The report of the Presidential Search Committee shall be announced at the General Assembly held one year before the General Assembly at which there is to be a presidential election, except in the case of an election to fill a vacancy occurring after that date.
(b) Moderator. The Board of Trustees shall submit one or more nominations for the office of Moderator for an election at the end of a moderator term or when a vacancy occurs in the office prior to October of the year before the election. The report of the Board of Trustees shall be announced at the General Assembly held one year before the General Assembly at which there is to be a moderator election, except in the case of an election to fill a vacancy occurring after that date.

Section [9.5] 9.6. Nomination by Petition.
(a) For Moderator and President. A nomination for the office of Moderator or President, or to fill a vacancy in an unexpired term occurring prior to December 1 of the year before the election [shall], may be by petition signed by no fewer than twenty-five certified member congregations, including no fewer than five certified member congregations located in each of no fewer than five different districts. A certified member congregation may authorize the signing of a petition only by vote of its governing board or by vote at a duly called meeting of its members. Such a petition shall be filed with the Secretary of the Association, only in such form as the Secretary may prescribe, not later than February 1 of the year of the election and not earlier than the preceding March 1. [If no valid and timely nomination is made by certified member congregations, the Board of Trustees shall nominate one or more candidates for the office.]
(b) For Other Elective Positions at Large. A nomination for any other elective position at large or to fill a vacancy in an unexpired term occurring prior to December 1 of the year before the election may be by petition signed by not less than fifty members of certified member congregations, with no more than ten signatures of members of any one congregation counted toward the required fifty. A separate petition, in form prescribed by the Secretary, shall be filed for each nomination not later than February 1 of the year of the election and not earlier than the preceding October 1. Nominations for youth trustee at large shall be so designated.

## PRESIDENT

One position; four-year term

## The Rev. Dr. Laurel Hallman

First Unitarian Church, Dallas, Texas
I am proud to be a candidate for president of the UUA because I have enormous faith in Unitarian Universalism and its transformative future. My years of interfaith and community organizing work have prepared me to lead us into an era of greater diversity and greater effectiveness. I know how to help people of differing backgrounds and histories find the common ground of our free faith, and I know how to effect lasting social change through the power of organized communities of faith. My years of experience at every level of congregational life from church administrator to religious educator to congregational minister to community leader —have given me the deep knowledge of what our congregations need to grow and to flourish. I know how to empower people to use their gifts in the service of religious community, to work in solidarity with others for social justice, and to joyfully answer the call to professional religious life. My years as a primary fundraiser and steward have given me the opportunity to help others develop an attitude of abundance. I know how to encourage people and congregations to help us build a solid financial foundation for our progressive faith. I promise that I will always remember that we are first and foremost a religion, an association of congregations bound together by covenant. I promise that I will be faithful, not only to who we are today, but to who we must be tomorrow - a broad, inclusive religious faith that calls all of us to depth and meaning each day of our lives.

## www.hallmanforuuapresident.com

## The Rev. Peter Morales

Jefferson Unitarian Church, Golden, Colorado
Peter is senior minister at Jefferson Unitarian Church in Golden, Colo. He is the UUA's former director of district services. Peter served on the UUA Board as the trustee from the Mountain Desert District. He also served on the UUMA Executive Committee as the first person to carry the new anti-racism, antioppression, multiculturalism portfolio. Before entering the ministry he owned and published community newspapers in Oregon. He was a Knight International Press Fellow in Peru and is a former Fulbright Lecturer in American Studies in Spain. Peter and Phyllis Windrem Morales have been married 41 years. He is a former newspaper editor and publisher. As a minister, he has stood at the steps of the Colorado Capitol with the governor and religious leaders speaking out on immigration policy. Peter is bilingual and bicultural. He has lived in Mexico, Peru, Spain, and Canada. He brings a deep understanding of and commitment to multiculturalism, anti-racism and anti-oppression. Peter has not only led one of our fastest growing congregations, he has been a national leader in growth efforts that are practical, effective, and congregationally based. He and members of his congregation produced the "Ideas for Growth" training DVD used all over the country. He proposed the conference of ministers of growing churches that led to the "Listening to Experience" DVD. He has led workshops all over the country. Peter believes that we must grow our faith. This is a moral imperative, the moral equivalent of feeding the hungry and housing the homeless. Together we can grow our faith one relationship at a time, one Sunday at a time, in every single congregation.

## MODERATOR

One position; four-year term

Gini Courter<br>UU Congregation of Grand Traverse, Traverse City, MI<br>Church of the Larger Fellowship

Gini Courter has served our congregations as moderator since October 2003. She is seeking a second four-year term. The moderator is the chief governance officer of the Association. The moderator presides over the General Assembly, chairs the UUA Board of Trustees, and promotes the welfare of the Association. Gini is a member of two congregations: the UU Congregation of Grand Traverse in Traverse City, Mich., and the Church of the Larger Fellowship. You'll find Gini's blog at http://justgini.blogspot.com.

## FINANCIAL ADVISOR

One position; four-year term

## Daniel Brody

First Unitarian Society, Newton, MA
I am chief financial officer of a non-profit startup, The Boston Museum. Holding this parttime job permits me to devote a considerable amount of time, including many weekday meetings, to my service as UUA financial advisor. I previously served as chief financial officer for the John F. Kennedy School of Government at Harvard University, and as deputy state budget director for the Commonwealth of Massachusetts. I have a bachelor's degree from Harvard and a master's degree in city planning from the University of California at Berkeley. I've been a member of the First Unitarian Society in Newton for 15 years, and have served on its Board of Investment and its planned giving committee. In the remaining years of my service, I will work with the new president and the Board of Trustees to address the following topics: mitigating the impact of the recession on UUA programs and services; endowment spending policy; options for funding the cost of future capital campaigns; continued improvements to UUA financial reporting; accounting for unrestricted gift and bequest income; the role of the Liberal Religious Charitable Society and other organizations that hold funds to benefit the UUA; conflict of interest and whistleblower policies; management of debt, cash, and short-term investments; facilities renewal policies.

## BOARD OF REVIEW

Two positions open; eight-year term

The Rev. W. Frederick Wooden<br>Fountain Street Church (non-UUA), Grand Rapids, MI

Foremost, I wish to serve. This liberal religious body formed me, back to my great grandmother, and it has given me a place to live out my gifts as a clergy person. As a clergy person for almost 30 years I know we clergy are only human, but we are also truly accountable. Compassion and justice are both to be honored in the work of the Board of Review.

## Allison Claire <br> UU Community Church, Sacramento, CA

 I grew up in New England and moved to California more than 25 years ago as a young political activist. Professionally, I am a public defender who represents death-row inmates in federal court. Religiously, I am a UU with Christian roots and Buddhist leanings who practices earth-based spirituality. Demographically, I am a middle-aged white lesbian. I live with my partner and our 11-yearold triplets in Sacramento, Calif. I bring to this position equally strong and passionately held commitments to (1) high standards for the performance and conduct of our clergy and credentialed religious educators, and (2) procedural fairness and respect for the inherent worth and dignity of individuals, including those accused of misconduct.
## BOARD OF TRUSTEES (YOUTH) <br> One position; two-year term

## Nick Allen

Unity Church-Unitarian, St. Paul, MN
Prior to my year as youth observer to the Board of Trustees, I served on the UUA Youth Ministry Working Group, YRUU Steering Committee, and the Prairie Star Youth-Adult Committee. Outside of the Association, I have done advocacy work locally with several school districts for anti-racist school integration and nationally with the Gay, Lesbian, Straight Education Network. I am passionate about UU anti-racism and anti-oppression work, multigenerational ministry, and interfaith partnerships. In the fall I will be a college freshman. We often talk of attracting new membership to our congregations, but what is often forgotten is that we practically hemorrhage our youth. More than 80 percent leave our congregations and do not return. We need to examine how to change this trend at a congregationally sustainable level. Outreach is vital to our denomination's future, but we must be equally willing to reach within and challenge our normal modes of ministry.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES (AT LARGE)
Two positions open; four-year term

Charlie King<br>First Unitarian Congregational Society, Brooklyn, NY

Since first experiencing the denomination-wide energy of our movement at 1957 AUA May Meetings, I have witnessed peaks and valleys of our faith in times of sorrow and gladnesselation surrounding the Black Affairs Council and sadness at its abandonment; joy in advancement of women's and GLBT rights; unending struggle against racism, classism, ableism, economic injustice and denial of human rights. I hope to devote my second term in doing all that I can to collaboratively achieve excellence in ministry, growth in congregations and membership, better governance and stewardship at all levels, more democratic and inclusive procedures, humility in relations with all faiths and spiritual inspiration to help us achieve the beloved community.

## The Rev. Jeanne M. Pupke

First UU Church, Richmond, VA Jeanne is the senior minister at First Unitarian Universalist Church in Richmond, Va. Jeanne is known for her emphasis on building up organizations. She leads a staff team that serves 550 members, 75 friends, and 155 children and youth. Jeanne is a graduate of Meadville Lombard Theological School and served as consulting minister to our church in Bend, Ore., and growth minister for the Pacific Northwest District. She comes to ministry after a career in business as a CEO in the automotive industry and a COO of a coffee company in Olympia, Wash.

## COMMISSION ON SOCIAL WITNESS

Two positions open; four-year term

## David May <br> Emerson UU Church, Houston, TX

 Current chair, Commission on Social Witness; researched and initially compiled The Real Rules-Congregations and IRS Guidelines on Advocacy, Lobbying, and Elections for the UUA; past president of congregations in Texas and Colorado; past chair of outreach, public relations, and personnel committees; manager of UU public radio announcements in Houston; life-long UU. I strongly support the UUA Bylaw amendments of 2006, which now allow a Congregational Study/Action Issue to be considered for four years, instead of two. As the current chair of the Commission on Social Witness, my goal is to continue to make the social witness process more useful to congregations by assisting their members in practicing what they learn in that process with their families, churches, neighborhoods, and the world. We must change our own daily behavior first, before we can change the world.
## The Rev. Heather Starr

UU Fellowship of Central Oregon, Bend, OR A lifelong Unitarian Universalist now in the Pacific Northwest and connected with congregations en route in Philadelphia; Duluth and Virginia, Minn.; Oakland, Calif.; Portland, Ore.; Twin Falls, Idaho; and the Church of the Larger and Younger Fellowships. Leadership positions include: Interfaith Network of Central Oregon (Program Committee co-chair), Women's Clergy Group of Central Oregon (coordinator), Pacific Northwest UUMA (secretary). Chaplained twice for UU Young Adult Conferences Opus/Concentric, has participated in six GAs. In addition to being a parish minister, worked for restaurants/coffee shops, Kelly Writers House (University of Pennsylvania), multiple hospitals (hospital chaplain), Basic Rights Oregon (GLBT equality). I am particularly interested in how to bring the collaborative, passionate, intergenerational work that is done at General Assembly out to our congregations.

## COMMISSION ON APPRAISAL

Three positions open; six-year term

The Rev. Nana Kratochvil<br>All Souls Community Church of Western Michigan, Grand Rapids, MI In 1977 I discovered Unitarian Universalism in Jackson, Miss. During my 15 years of membership there I served in several leadership positions, including president of the Mid-South District. Called to ministry, I attended and graduated from Meadville Lombard Theological School, then served Harbor Unitarian Universalist Congregation in Muskegon, Mich., for 13 years. I served both the Michigan District and its successor, Heartland, on committees and the board of trustees. I am now completing a term as president of Heartland. I look forward to continue serving this faith on the Commission on Appraisal.

## Megan Dowdell

First Parish Church in Beverly, MA
Megan is proud to have served a two-year appointment on the Commission on Appraisal. She is equally thrilled to be nominated to continue to serve UU congregations in this capacity for the next six years. Her previous UUA volunteer leadership includes co-convening the UUA Consultation on Youth Ministry and serving as youth Trustee-at-Large on the UUA Board. Megan currently lives in Oakland, Calif., and studies Ethics and Social Theory at the Graduate Theological Union. Megan strongly encourages her fellow elected UUA leaders to infuse antiracism and anti-oppression in their group process, include youth and young adult UUs at every stage of their work, and make UUA volunteer leadership more economically accessible for all.

## Erica Baron

UU Church of Rutland, VT
UU Fellowship of Bennington, VT
I began my journey as a UU in the First UU Society of Burlington, Vt., at age 1. I've been active in large, small, and mid-size UU congregations and experienced Unitarianism in Ireland for a year. I have a master of divinity degree from Andover Newton Theological School, and I currently serve as the minister of the UU congregations of Rutland and Bennington, Vt. I have been involved in leadership in various congregations, been active in various ways in districts in which l've lived and worked, and I have taught Leadership School. I bring an ability to think analytically and theologically and to connect this work with the everyday lived experience of faith.

## Nominating Committee

One position open; four-year term

The Rev. James Hobart<br>First Unitarian Church, Chicago, IL

## Nominating Committee

Three positions open; six-year term

## Leon Spencer

UU Fellowship, Statesboro, GA
Dr. Leon Spencer is an active UU layman and a professor of counseling at Georgia Southern University. He was honored at the 2007 GA with the Award for Distinguished Service to the Cause of Unitarian Universalism, the denomination's highest honor, recognizing his volunteer work, which has spanned four decades. From organizing UU expatriates living in Europe in the 1970s, to creating and coordinating anti-racism and anti-oppression workshops for UU congregations in the 1980s, to providing leadership at congregational, district, and denominational levels in the 1990s and 2000s, he has lived the ideals of Unitarian Universalism.

## The Rev. Darrick Jackson UU Church, Meriden, CT

 The Rev. Darrick Jackson is a member of the Unitarian Universalist Church of Meriden, Conn. He was previously a member of both Arlington Street Church in Boston the Church of the Younger Fellowship. Darrick has been very involved on a local, district and continental level, particularly with youth and young adult communities. He looks forward to building on the connections that he has made over the years, and forging new ones, to help develop the leadership base of our denomination.
## Aymie Manning

First UU Church, New Orleans, LA

## GENERAL ASSEMBLY PLANNING COMMITTEE

Four positions open; four-year term

## Barton Frost

Church of the Younger Fellowship
1 am a 22 -year-old recent graduate of the University of Massachusetts. I am a lifelong UU and a current member of the Church of the Younger Fellowship. I was active in Young Religious UUs as a youth chaplain and chaplain trainer and also a member of the General Assembly Youth Caucus staff for five years. I think it is important for our faith to be expressed through large, multigenerational, business-oriented events such as GA. We, as a spiritual community, have an obligation to help our member churches' representatives attend and then share the weath of information and experiences they've had, therefore I believe we should examine the way we hold GA to see if there are ways to reduce the cost and still provide the programming that makes it great.

The Rev. Walter F. Wieder<br>UU Church, Surprise, AZ

I have been an active UU parish minister for more than 35 years. I currently serve the Unitarian Universalist Church in Surprise, Ariz. I am active with the Pacific Southwest District and the UUMA. I also host a weekend radio show in Phoenix on KNUV-AM. I bring a pastoral presence to the committee meetings and a pastoral sensibility to the discussion and planning of the programming the GAPC provides. My primary responsibilities are working with Worship \& Celebration, liaison to the Service of the Living Tradition, and staffing the chaplain's program at GA . It has been both a pleasure and a privilege to work with the people who make up your GA Planning Committee.

## Lynda Bluestein

Unitarian Church, Westport, CT
I am an active member of the Church of the Larger Fellowship and The Unitarian Church in Westport, Conn., and have served the Metro New York District as a board member and president. My career has spanned management, marketing and fundraising, which has been a good background for my work with the GAPC. Currently, l'm chair of the Worship \& Celebration Task Group, liaison to Music and chair of Communications. The GAPC requires a lot of its members, but it also gives back a lot. Planning GA is a chance to create a welcoming gathering where magic moments can transpire. I love it!

## Barbara Atlas

UU Church, Long Beach, Calif. Currently an active member and leader of my congregation. Served the district in many capacities prior to our change in governance. Work experience includes importing, buying, sales, management and bookkeeping. Love to read, travel, avid local college sports fan. As a planning committee member, I convene the Communications/Programs Task Group and chair the Program Group. I also work with Scholarships, Sponsored Programs, Program Monitoring, Ushers, Children's Programs and the reference manuals. I love this work and appreciate the opportunity to continue with the Planning Committee as we strive to make GA the best possible experience for every participant.

> UUA BYLAWS
> TABLE OF CONTENTS
> As amended through March 1, 2009
> (If a Section is preceded by an asterisk, there are also one or more rules with the same Section numbers.)
ARTICLEI NAME ..... 1
Section C-1.1. Name. ..... 1
ARTICLE II PRINCIPLES AND PURPOSES ..... 1
Section C-2.1. Principles. .....  1
Section C-2.2. Purposes. .....  1
Section C-2.3. Non-discrimination. ..... 1
Section C-2.4. Freedom of Belief. ..... 1
ARTICLE III MEMBERSHIP. ..... 1
Section C-3.1. Member Congregations. ..... 1
Section C-3.2. Congregational Polity ..... 1
*Section C-3.3. Admission to Membership .....  .1
Section 3.4. Church of the Larger Fellowship .....  .1
*Section C-3.5. Certification of Membership .....  .1
Section C-3.6. Termination of Membership ..... 2
*Section C-3.7. Associate Member Qualifications. .....  2
*Section C-3.8. Independent Affilate Organizations. .....  2
Section C-3.9. Autonomy of Associate Member
Organizations and Independent Affiliate Organizations ..... 2
Section C-3.10 Members of Member Congregations. ..... 2
ARTICLE IV GENERAL ASSEMBLY ..... 2
Section C-4.1. Meetings of the Association. ..... 2
Section C-4.2. Powers and Duties. ..... 2
Section 4.3. Regular General Assembly. ..... 2
Section 4.4. Special General Assembly. .....  2
Section 4.5. Place of Meeting. .....  2
*Section 4.6. Notice of Meetings .....  2
*Section C-4.7. Voting .....  2
Section 4.8. Delegates. .....  2
*Section C-4.9. Accreditation of Delegates. ..... 3
Section 4.10. Quorum ..... 3
Section 4.11. Tentative Agenda for Regular General Assembles ..... 3
*Section 4.12. UUA Statements of Conscience, ..... 3
Section 4.13. Revision of UUA Statements of Conscience Process Schedule. .....  .5
Section 4.14. Final Agenda for Regular General Assembles. ..... 5
Section 4.15. Agenda for Special General Assemblies. ..... 5
*Section 4.16. Additions to the Agenda of Regular General Assembles. ..... 5
Section 4.17. Items Admitted to Special General Assembly Agenda. .....  6
*Section 4.18. Agenda Rules. ..... 6
*Section 4.19. Rules of Procedure ..... 6
ARTICLE V COMMITTEES OF THE ASSOCIATION .. ..... 6
Section 5.1. Committees of the Association. .....  6
Section 5.2. Election and Terms of Office. .....  .6
Section 5.3. Qualifications of Committee Members. ..... 6
Section 5.4. Removal of Comitttee Member ..... 6
Section 5.5. Vacancies ..... 6
Section 5.6. Nominating Committee, ..... 6
Section 5.7. General Assembly Planning Comitttee ..... 6
Section 5.8. Comilision on Appraisal. ..... 6
Section 5.9. Commission on Social Witness. ..... 6
Section 5.10. Board of Review ..... 6
Section 5.11. Additional Committees. ..... 7
Section 5.12. Presiding Officer ..... 7
Section 5.13. Time and Place of Meetings. ..... 7
Section 5.14. Call and Notice of Meetings. ..... 7
ARTICLE VI BOARD OF TRUSTEES ..... 7
Section C-6.1. Responsibility. ..... 7
Section 6.2. Powers ..... 7
Section 6.3. Membership ..... 7
*Section 6.4. Election of Trustees ..... 7
Section 6.5. Term ..... 7
*Section 6.6. Qualifications of Trustees. ..... 7
Section 6.7. Resignation and Removal of Trustees. ..... 7
Section 6.8. Vacancies. ..... 7
Section 6.9. Place of Meeting ..... 8
Section 6.10. Regular Meetings. ..... 8
Section 6.11. Special Meetings. ..... 8
Section 6.12. Waiver of Notice ..... 8
Section 6.13. Quorum. ..... 8
Section 6.14. Compensation. ..... 8
Section 6.15. Annual Report. ..... 8
ARTICLE VII COMMITTEES OF THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES ..... 8
Section 7.1. Committees of the Board of Trustees. ..... 8
Section 7.2. Appointment and Term of Office. ..... 8
Section 7.3. Removal of Committee Member. ..... 8
Section 7.4. Vacancies. ..... 8
Section 7.5. Executive Comittee. ..... 8
Section 7.6. Ministerial Fellowship Committee. ..... 8
Section 7.7. Finance Committee ..... 8
Section 7.8. Investment Committee. ..... 8
Section 7.9. Additional Comititees. ..... 8
Section 7.10. Presiding Officer ..... 8
Section 7.11. Time and Place of Meetings ..... 8
Section 7.12. Call and Notice of Meetings ..... 8
Section 7.13. Religious Education Credentialing СомMITTEE. ..... 9
Section 7.14. Audit Committee. ..... 9
ARTICLE VIII OFFICERS OF THE ASSOCIATION. ..... 9
*Section 8.1. Officers Enumerated. ..... 9
Section C-8.2. Control by Board of Trustees. ..... 9
Section 8.3. Term of Office ..... 9
Section 8.4. Qualification of Officers. ..... 9
Section 8.5. Removal of Officers ..... 9
Section 8.6. Resignation. ..... 9
Section 8.7. Vacancies ..... 9
Section 8.8. Moderator ..... 9
Section 8.9. President ..... 9
Section 8.10. Financial Advisor. ..... 10
*Section 8.11. Executive Vice President. ..... 10
Section 8.12. Vice Moderators ..... 10
Section 8.13. Vice Presidents. ..... 10
Section 8.14. Secretary. ..... 10
Section 8.15. Treasurer. ..... 10
Section 8.16. Recording Secretary ..... 10
Section 8.17. Other Appointed Officers ..... 10
Section 8.18. Compensation. ..... 10
Section 8.19. Reports by Officers. ..... 10
ARTICLE IX NOMINATIONS AND ELECTIONS. ..... 10
Section 9.1. Elective Positions ..... 10
Section 9.2. Nomination Procedures. ..... 10
Section 9.3. Notice by Nominating Committee. ..... 10
Section 9.4. Nomination by Nominating Committee. ..... 10
Section 9.5. Nomination by Petition. ..... 10
Section 9.6. Qualifications of Nominees. ..... 10
Section 9.7. Vacancy in Nominations ..... 10
Section 9.8. Supervision of Elections. ..... 11
Section 9.9. Conduct of Elections at Large, ..... 11
*Section 9.10. Counting of Ballots. ..... 11
Section 9.11. Nominations and Elections of Trustees Representing Districts. ..... 11
*Section 9.12. Rules for Nominations and Elections. ..... 11
ARTICLE X FINANCE AND CONTRACTS. ..... 12
*Section 10.1. Annual Budget. ..... 12
Section 10.2. Duties of Finance Committee. ..... 12
Section 10.3. Duties of Financial Advisor. ..... 12
Section 10.4 Duties of Treasurer and Assistant Treasurers. ..... 12
Section C-10.5. Raising of Funds. ..... 12
Section C-10.6. Funds Held for Others. ..... 12
Section C-10.7. Responsibility for Investments. ..... 12
*Section 10.8. Contracts and Securities ..... 12
Section C-10.9. Pension System. ..... 12
Section 10.10. Fiscal Year. ..... 12
Section C-10.11. Corporate Seal ..... 12
Section 10.12. Indemnification of Trustees, Officers, Employees, and Volunteers ..... 12
Section 10.13. Duties of the Audit Committee. ..... 13
ARTICLE XI MINISTRY. ..... 13
Section C-11.1. Ministerial Fellowship. ..... 13
*Section 11.2. Ministerial Fellowship Committee. ..... 13
Section 11.3. Admission to Fellowship. ..... 13
Section 11.4. Fellowship Records. ..... 13
Section 11.5. Suspension or Termination of Fellowship. ..... 13
Section 11.6. Reinstatement in Fellowship. ..... 13
Section 11.7. Appeal ..... 13
*Section 11.8. Procedure on Appeal ..... 13
ARTICLE XII RELIGIOUS EDUCATION CREDENTIALING ..... 13
Section 12.1. Religious Education Credentialing. ..... 13
Section 12.2. Religious Education Credentialing Committee. ..... 13
Section 12.3. Achievement of Religious Education Credentialing Status. ..... 14
Section 12.4. Religious Education Credentialing Levels. ... 14
Section 12.5. Religious Education Credentialing Records. 14Section 12.6. Suspension or Termination of ReligiousEducation Credentialing Status14
Section 12.7. Reinstatement of Religious Education Credentialing Status. ..... 14
Section 12.8. Appeal. ..... 14
Section 12.9. Procedure on Appeal. ..... 14
ARTICLE XIII REGIONAL ORGANIZATIONS ..... 14
Section C-13.1. Districts. ..... 14
*Section C-13.2. Establishment. ..... 14
Section 13.3. Members. ..... 14
Section C-13.4. Autonomy. ..... 14
Section 13.5. District Bylaws ..... 14
ARTICLE XIV RULES. ..... 14
Section 14.1. Adoption and Amendment of Rules by General Assemblies. ..... 14
Section 14.2. Adoption and Amendment of Rules by the Board of Trustees. ..... 14
Section 14.3. Rules of Order. ..... 14
ARTICLE XV AMENDMENT ..... 14
Section C-15.1. Amendment of Bylaws. ..... 14
*Section 15.2. Submission of Proposed Amendment. ..... 15
RULE I NAME ..... 15
RULE II PRINCIPLES AND PURPOSES ..... 15
Rule G-2.1. Democratic Process. ..... 15
RULE III MEMBERSHIP ..... 16
Section C-3.3. Admission to Membership ..... 16
Rule 3.3.1. New Congregations. ..... 16
Rule 3.3.2. Procedure for Admission. ..... 16
Rule 3.3.3. Membership Requirements for Admission ..... 16
Rule 3.3.4. Multiple Local Congregations ..... 16
Rule 3.3.5. Rules and Regulations for New Congregations. ..... 16
Rule 3.3.6. Order of Administrative Procedure. ..... 16
Section C-3.5. Certification of Membership. ..... 16
Rule 3.5.1. Required Annual Report ..... 16
Rule 3.5.2. Inactive Congregations ..... 17
Section C-3.7. Associate Member Organizations ..... 17
Rule 3.7.1. Limitation of Associate Membership. ..... 17
Rule 3.7.2. Non-Segregation. ..... 17
Rule 3.7.3. Application for Associate Membership. ..... 17
Rule 3.7.4. Annual Report. ..... 17
Rule 3.7.5. Report of Changes ..... 17
Rule 3.7.6. Representation of Associate Membership. ..... 17
Rule 3.7.7. Mailing List. ..... 17
Rule 3.7.8. Additional Criteria for Admission. ..... 17
Rule 3.7.9. Yearly Grant of Associate Membership. ..... 17
Rule 3.7.10. Associate Member Contributions. ..... 17
Section C-3.8. Independent Affiliate Organizations. ..... 18
Rule 3.8.1. Application for Independent Affiliate Status ..... 18
Rule 3.8.5. Representation of Independent Affiliate Status. ..... 18
Rule 3.8.6. Mailing List. ..... 18
Rule 3.8.7. Additional Criteria for Admission. ..... 18
Rule 3.8.8. Yearly Grant of Independent Affiliate Status ..... 18
Rule 3.8.9. Independent Affiliate Contributions. ..... 18
RULE IV GENERAL ASSEMBLY ..... 18
Section 4.6. Notice of Meetings ..... 18
Rule 4.6.1. Mailing of Notice ..... 18
Rule 4.6.2. Time of Notice. ..... 18
Rule 4.6.3. Content of Notice ..... 19
Section C-4.7. Voting. ..... 19
Rule G-4.7.1. Recording the Vote on Resolutions. ..... 19
Section C-4.9. Accreditation of Delegates. ..... 19
Rule G-4.9.1. Number of Delegates. ..... 19
Rule 4.9.1A. Merged, Consolidated, or Dissolved Congregations. ..... 19
Rule 4.9.2. Settled Ministers. ..... 19
Rule G-4.9.3. Mailing of Credential Cards ..... 19
Rule 4.9.4. Issuance of Duplicate Credential Card ..... 19
Rule 4.9.5. Alternate Delegates. ..... 19
Rule G-4.9.6. Delegate Status. ..... 19
Rule 4.9.7. Issuance of Alternate Credentials ..... 19
Rule G-4.9.8. Payment of Registration Fee. ..... 19
Rule 4.9.9. Amount of Fees ..... 19
Section 4.12. UUA Statements of Conscience and Study/Action Issues for Social Justice. ..... 19
Rule G-4.12.1. Report of Comments on UUA Statements of Conscience. ..... 19
Rule G-4.12.2. Study/Action Issues for Social Justice. ..... 20
Rule G-4.12.3 Report on Implementation of UUA Statements of Conscience. ..... 20
Rule 4.12.4 Mini-Assembly on UUA Statement of Conscience. ..... 20
Section 4.16. Additions to the Agenda of Regular General Assemblies ..... 20
Rule G-4.16.1. General Assembly Actions of Immediate Witness, and Responsive Resolutions ..... 20
Section 4.18. Agenda Rules. ..... 20
Rule G-4.18.1. Notice to Member Congregations and Districts. ..... 20
Rule G-4.18.2. Business Resolutions and Study/Action Issues for Social Justice. ..... 20
Rule G-4.18.3. Congregational Poll. ..... 20
Rule 4.18.4. Matters Submitted by Districts ..... 21
Section 4.19. Rules of Procedure ..... 21
Rule G-4.19.1. Adoption of Rules of Procedure ..... 21
RULE V COMMITTEES OF THE ASSOCIATION ..... 21
RULE VI BOARD OF TRUSTEES ..... 21
Section 6.4. Election of Trustees. ..... 21
Rule 6.4.1. Division of Districts for Election Purposes. ..... 21
Section 6.6. Qualifications of Trustees. ..... 21
Rule 6.6.1. Multiple Memberships. ..... 21
Rule 6.6.2. Implementation of Section 6.6 ..... 21
RULE VII COMMITTEES OF THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES ..... 21
RULE VIII OFFICERS OF THE ASSOCIATION ..... 21
Section 8.1. OfFICERS ENUMERATED. ..... 21
Rule 8.1.1. Officers Enumerated ..... 21
Section 8.11. EXECUTIVE Vice President ..... 21
Rule 8.11.1. Executive Vice President. ..... 21
Section 8.17. Other Appointed Officers. ..... 21
Rule 8.17. Other Appointed Officers. ..... 21
RULE IX NOMINATIONS AND ELECTIONS ..... 21
Section 9.10. Counting of Ballots. ..... 21
Rule G-9.10.1. Tie Votes. ..... 21
Rule G-9.10.2. Tie Vote-Moderator. ..... 21
Rule G-9.10.3. Tie Vote-President ..... 21
Section 9.12. Rules for Nominations and Elections ..... 21
Rule G-9.12.1. Preparation and Mailing of Ballot. ..... 21
Rule G-9.12.2. Order of Names on Ballot ..... 22
Rule G-9.12.3. Write-ins Prohibited. ..... 22
Rule G-9.12.4. Absentee Ballots ..... 22
Rule G-9.12.5. Balloting at General Assembly. ..... 22
Rule G-9.12.6. Campaigns for Elective Office ..... 22
Rule G-9.12.7. Length of Campaigns for President and Moderator.22
Rule G-9.12.8 Campaign Finances Disclosure ..... 22
Rule G-9.12.9. Separation of Campaigns from Conduct of Official Business. ..... 22
Rule G-9.12.10 Election Campaign Practices Committee, ..... 22
RULE X FINANCE AND CONTRACTS ..... 23
Section 10.1. Annual Budget ..... 23
Rule G-10.1.1 Presentation of Association Budget. ..... 23
Rule G-10.1.2. Expense Categories ..... 23
Rule G-10.1.3. Estimated Income. ..... 23
Rule G-10.1.4. Procedures for Budget Consideration. ..... 23
Rule G-10.1.5. Board of Trustees Report. ..... 23
Section 10.8. Contracts and Securities ..... 23
Rule 10.8.1. Contracts and Securities ..... 23
RULE XI MINISTRY ..... 23
Section 11.2. Ministerial Fellowship Committee. ..... 23
Rule 11.2. Ministerial Fellowship Committee. ..... 23
Section 11.8 Procedure on Appeal ..... 23
Rule 11.8. Procedure on Appeal ..... 23
RULE XII REGIONAL ORGANIZATIONS ..... 23
Section C-12.2. Establishment. ..... 23
Rule G-12.2.1. Establishing Districts ..... 23
RULE XIII RULES ..... 24
Section 13.4. Miscellaneous Rules. ..... 24
Rule G-13.4.1. Performance of Acts. ..... 24
Rule G-13.4.2. Receipt of Documents ..... 24
RULE XIV AMENDMENTS ..... 24
Section 14.2. Submission of Proposed Amendments. ..... 24
Rule G-14.2.1. Form of Submission. ..... 24

## ARTICLE I Name

2 Section C-1.1. Name.
3 The name of this Association shall be Unitarian Universalist 4 Association. It is the successor to the American Unitarian 5 Association, which was founded in 1825 and incorporated in 1847, 6 and the Universalist Church of America, which was founded in 71793 and incorporated in 1866.

## 8

## 9 Section C-2.1. Principles.

10 We , the member congregations of the Unitarian Universalist 11 Association, covenant to affirm and promote
12 - The inherent worth and dignity of every person;
13 - Justice, equity and compassion in human relations;
14 • 15

21-Respect for the interdependent web of all existence of which we 22 23 The living tradition which we share draws from many sources:
24 - Direct experience of that transcending mystery and wonder, 25 affirmed in all cultures, which moves us to a renewal of the spirit

27 - Words and deeds of prophetic women and men which challenge

30- Wisdom from the world's religions which inspires us in our 31 ethical and spiritual life;
32 - Jewish and Christian teachings which call us to respond to
33 God's love by loving our neighbors as ourselves;
34 - Humanist teachings which counsel us to heed the guidance of 35 reason and the results of science, and warn us against idolatries 36 of the mind and spirit;
37 - Spiritual teachings of Earth-centered traditions which celebrate 38 the sacred circle of life and instruct us to live in harmony with the 39 rhythms of nature.
40 Grateful for the religious pluralism which enriches and ennobles 41 our faith, we are inspired to deepen our understanding and expand 42 our vision. As free congregations we enter into this covenant, 43 promising to one another our mutual trust and support.

## 44 Section C-2.2. Purposes.

45 The Unitarian Universalist Association shall devote its resources to 46 and exercise its corporate powers for religious, educational and 47 humanitarian purposes. The primary purpose of the Association is 48 to serve the needs of its member congregations, organize new 49 congregations, extend and strengthen Unitarian Universalist 50 institutions and implement its principles.

## 51 Section C-2.3. Non-discrimination.

52 The Association declares and affirms its special responsibility, and 53 that of its member congregations and organizations, to promote the 54 full participation of persons in all of its and their activities and in the 55 full range of human endeavor without regard to race, ethnicity, 56 gender, disability, affectional or sexual orientation, age, language, 57 citizenship status, economic status, or national origin and without 58 requiring adherence to any particular interpretation of religion or to 59 any particular religious belief or creed.

## 60 Section C-2.4. Freedom of Belief.

61 Nothing herein shall be deemed to infringe upon the individual 62 freedom of belief which is inherent in the Universalist and Unitarian 63 heritages or to conflict with any statement of purpose, covenant, or 64 bond of union used by any congregation unless such is used as a 65 creedal test.

## 66 <br> ARTICLE III Membership

## 67 Section C-3.1. Member Congregations.

68 The Unitarian Universalist Association is a voluntary association of 69 autonomous, self-governing local churches and fellowships, 70 referred to herein as member congregations, which have freely
71 chosen to pursue common goals together.
72 Section C-3.2. Congregational Polity.
73 Nothing in these Bylaws shall be construed as infringing upon the 74 congregational polity or internal self-government of member 75 congregations, including the exclusive right of each such 76 congregation to call and ordain its own minister or ministers, and to 77 control its own property and funds. Any action by a member 78 congregation called for by these Bylaws shall be deemed to have 79 been taken if certified by an authorized officer of the congregation 80 as having been duly and regularly taken in accordance with its own 81 procedures and the laws which govern it.

## 82 *Section C-3.3. Admission to Membership.

83 A church or fellowship may become a member congregation upon 84 acceptance by the Board of Trustees of the Association of its 85 written application for membership in which it subscribes to the 86 principles of and pledges to support the Association. The Board of 87 Trustees shall adopt rules to carry out the intent of this Section.

## 88 Section 3.4. Church of the Larger Fellowship.

89 The Church of the Larger Fellowship, Unitarian Universalist, shall 90 be a member congregation which is not considered to be located in 91 any particular district.

## 92 *Section C-3.5. Certification of Membership.

93 A member congregation shall be recognized as certified during the 94 fiscal year of the Association in which it becomes a member and 95 during each subsequent fiscal year in which it established that 96 during the immediately preceding fiscal year it:
97 (a) conducted regular religious services;
98 (b) held at least one business meeting of its members, elected
99 its own officers and maintained adequate records of 100 membership; and
101 (c) made a financial contribution to the Association.
102 Member congregations must furnish the Association with a report 103 of their activities showing compliance with subsection (a) and (b) 104 above.
105 Compliance with subsection (c) above shall be determined by 106 appropriate financial records of the Association. A member 107 congregation shall also be considered to be certified for that part of 108 any particular current fiscal year which precedes the deadline 109 established by the Board of Trustees for submitting proof of 110 compliance with subsection (a) and (b) above if during the next 111 preceding fiscal year such a congregation made a financial 112 contribution to the Association and filed the report required by this 113 section during that year.
114 A member congregation which has not been certified for three 115 consecutive fiscal years shall be deemed inactive and placed in an 116 "inactive congregation" category.
117 The Board of Trustees shall make rules to carry out the intent of 118 this section and shall determine which member congregations 119 meet the requirements set forth herein for any fiscal year of the 120 Association.

121 Section C-3.6. Termination of Membership.
122 A church or fellowship upon written notification to the Association 123 may withdraw from the Association at any time. The Board of

128 (a) the local congregation in question, whenever possible;
129 (b) the President of the district in which the congregation is 130 located or such other authorized official as the district designates in writing to the Association; and

132 (c) the trustee representing the district in which the
133 congregation is located.

## 134 *Section C-3.7. Associate Member Qualifications.

135 The Board of Trustees may admit to associate membership in the 136 Association any major organization whose membership or 137 constituency consists of individuals located throughout the 138 Association and whose purposes and programs it finds to be 139 auxiliary to and supportive of the principles of the Association and 140 which pledges itself to support the Association. The Board of 141 Trustees may terminate such associate membership upon a 142 finding that the organization no longer meets the foregoing 143 qualifications.
144 The Board of Trustees may adopt rules governing the 145 requirements for admission to and retention of associate 146 membership. An associate member organization shall be 147 recognized as certified during the fiscal year in which it becomes a 148 member, and during each subsequent fiscal year if it has made a 149 financial contribution to the Association during the immediately 150 preceding fiscal year. The Association shall neither exercise 151 control over nor assume responsibility for the programs, activities 152 or finances of any associate member.

153 *Section C-3.8. Independent Affiliate Organizations.
154 The Board of Trustees may admit to affiliated status those 155 independently constituted and operated organizations whose 156 purposes and intentions it finds to be in sympathy with the 157 principles of the Association, and may terminate such status upon 158 finding that the organization no longer meets the foregoing 159 qualifications or is not in compliance with the rules relating to such 160 organizations. The status granted is that of independent affiliate. 161 The Board of Trustees shall adopt rules governing the 162 requirements for admission to and retention of affiliated status.
163 The requirements shall include financial support of the Association 164 by payment of an annual contribution. The Association shall 165 neither exercise control over nor assume responsibility for the 166 programs, activities, or finances of any independent affiliate.

167 Section C-3.9. Autonomy of Associate Member 168 Organizations and Independent Affiliate 169 Organizations.
170 Nothing in these Bylaws shall be construed as infringing upon the 171 control of associate member organizations and independent 172 affiliate organizations by their own membership.
173 Section C-3.10 Members of Member Congregations.
174 For the purposes of these Bylaws, a member of a member 175 congregation is any individual who pursuant to its procedures has 176 full or partial voting rights at business meetings of the 177 congregation and who is certified as such by an authorized officer 178 of the congregation.

179 ARTICLE IV General Assembly
180 Section C-4.1. Meetings of the Association.
181 Each meeting of the Association for the conduct of business shall 182 be called a General Assembly.

## 183 Section C-4.2. Powers and Duties.

184 General Assemblies shall make overall policy for carrying out the 185 purposes of the Association and shall direct and control its affairs.

## 86 Section 4.3. Regular General Assembly.

187 A regular General Assembly shall be held at such time during each 188 fiscal year of the Association as the Board of Trustees shall 189 determine.

## 190 Section 4.4. Special General Assembly.

191 A special General Assembly may be called by the Board of 192 Trustees at any time, and shall be called upon petition of not less 193 than fifty certified member congregations by action of the governing 194 boards or their congregations. No more than twenty of the fifty 195 congregations may be from the same district.

## 196 Section 4.5. Place of Meeting.

197 Each regular or special General Assembly shall be held at such 198 place in the United States or Canada as the Board of Trustees 199 shall determine.

## 200 *Section 4.6. Notice of Meetings.

201 Notice of each regular and special General Assembly shall be 202 given not less than sixty days before the date thereof in such form 203 and manner as the Board of Trustees shall determine. Such notice 204 shall state the place, date, and hour of the meeting. Notice of each 205 special General Assembly shall indicate at whose direction it is 206 being called.

207 *Section C-4.7. Voting.
208 Voting at each regular and special General Assembly shall be by 209 accredited delegates from certified member congregations, certified 210 associate member organizations, and trustees.

11 Each delegate and trustee shall have only one vote, even if present 212 in more than one capacity. Proxy voting is prohibited except when 213 the amendment being processed is an amendment of the articles of 214 organization.

## 15 Section 4.8. Delegates.

216 (a) Member Delegates. Each certified member congregation is entitled to be represented at each General Assembly by delegates who are members of such congregation, selected in accordance with its bylaws or procedures. The Church of the Larger Fellowship is entitled to 22 such delegates. Other certified member congregations are entitled to that number of such delegates determined as follows: the number of delegates of a certified member congregation shall be equal to the number of members of the congregation divided by fifty, plus one delegate for any fraction remaining; provided that each certified member congregation shall be entitled to at least two delegates.

| Membership of | Member |
| :--- | :--- |
| Member Congregation | Delegates |
| $1-100$ | 2 |
| $101-150$ | 3 |
| $151-200$ | 4 |
| $201-250$ | 5 |
| $251-300$ | 6 |
| $301-350$ | 7 |
| $351-400$ | 8 |
| $401-450$ | 9 |
| $451-500$ | 10 |
| Over 500 | One for each additional 50 |
|  | members or fraction thereof. |

The number of members of a certified member congregation which is a member of more than one denomination shall be determined for the purposes of this section either (i) by dividing the number of members of the federated church by the number of denominations included in the federation, or, at the option of the federated church, (ii) by reporting the

## 286

 287 290 include:293

## 274 *Section C-4.9. Accreditation of Delegates.

275 The Board of Trustees shall make rules for the accreditation of 276 delegates and voting procedures. Such rules may include the 277 requirements of payment of a registration fee, a travel fund fee, or 278 both, in order to vote at a General Assembly, except that these 279 requirements shall not apply to the right to cast a ballot for any 280 elective position at large.

81 Section 4.10. Quorum.
282 Not less than 300 accredited delegates representing not less than 283100 certified member congregations located in not less than 10 284 states or provinces shall constitute a quorum at any regular or 285 special General Assembly.

288 The General Assembly Planning Committee shall prepare a 289 Tentative Agenda for each regular General Assembly which shall
(a) reports and other matters required by these Bylaws to be submitted to the General Assembly;
actual number of members who identify themselves as Unitarian Universalists.
(b) Minister Delegates and Religious Education Director Delegates. Each certified member congregation is also entitled to be represented at each General Assembly by the ordained minister or ministers in full or associate ministerial fellowship with the Association settled in such congregation, and by the director or directors of religious education having achieved Credentialed Religious Education - Masters Level status by the Association and employed in such congregation. In addition, each certified member congregation is also entitled to be represented at each General Assembly by any minister emeritus or minister emerita of such congregation in ministerial fellowship with the Association and by any director of religious education emeritus or emerita having achieved Credentialed Religious Education - Masters Level status by the Association designated as such by a vote at a meeting of the member congregation not less than six months prior to the General Assembly, provided that any such minister has been settled previously in such congregation, and any such director of religious education who has been previously employed in such congregation.
Associate Member Delegates. Each certified associate member organization is entitled to be represented at each General Assembly by two delegates who are members of a certified congregation.

## Section 4.11. Tentative Agenda for Regular General

 Assemblies.(b) proposed amendments to these Bylaws which are submitted as prescribed in Article XIV, Section 14.2;
(c) items referred by the preceding General Assembly;
(d) Business Resolutions and proposed amendments to Bylaws and Rules submitted by the Commission on Appraisal;
(e) all proposed amendments to Rules and all Business Resolutions as defined in Rule G-4.18.2, submitted by:
(1) the Board of Trustees or the Executive Committee;
(2) not less than fifteen certified member congregations by action of their governing boards or their congregations; or
(3) a petition by not less than 250 members of certified member congregations with no more than 10 members of any one member congregation counted as part of the 250;
proposed amendments to Rules and Business Resolutions submitted by a district by official action at a duly called 313 314



























meeting at which a quorum is present but not in excess of three Business Resolutions per district; and


[^0][^1]

[^2]

位



344 Statement of Conscience, and a greater capacity for the
345 congregations to take effective action. The process for adoption of
346 UUA Statements of Conscience shall be as follows:

347 (a)

348
349 $\begin{array}{ll}\text { First Cycle Year } \\ 350 & \text { (1) } \begin{array}{l}\text { Each member congregation, district, and sponsored } \\ \text { organization (as designated by the Board of Trustees), } \\ 351\end{array} \\ 352 & \text { may submit to the Commission on Social Witness by } \\ 353 & \text { October 1 in the year preceding a General Assembly one } \\ 354 & \text { proposed Congregational Study/Action Issue, such } \\ \text { proposed Congregational Study/Action Issue to be } \\ 355 & \text { approved at a duly called meeting of its members or its } \\ 356 & \text { governing board at which a quorum is present. This } \\ 357 & \text { commences the process of a four year UUA Statement of } \\ 358 & \text { Conscience cycle ("the Cycle"). A Cycle year ends at the } \\ & \text { close of General Assembly. } \\ 359 & \text { (2) The Commission on Social Witness shall by November 1 } \\ 360 & \text { of that year submit to the Planning Committee for } \\ 361 & \text { inclusion on the Tentative Agenda of the regular General } \\ 362 & \text { Assembly not more than ten proposed Congregational } \\ 363 & \text { Study/Action Issues, each of which shall be based in }\end{array}$
district, or sponsored organization that the proposed
approval by the congregations on the Congregational Poll

$\square$
 ..... 
year. Congregational Poll ballots concerning the proposed Congregational Study/Action Issue shall be due by February 1 of the following year (the first Cycle year).
(3) For the proposed Congregational Study/Action Issue to be placed on the Final Agenda of the General Assembly, twenty-five percent ( $25 \%$ ) of all certified congregations must participate in the ballot vote concerning the proposed Congregational Study/Action Issues.
(4) The proposed Congregational Study/Action Issue shall be ranked in the order of the votes received in the Congregational Poll. The Study/Action Issues receiving the most votes (not to exceed five in number) shall be submitted to the General Assembly as follows:
(i) Each of the Proposed Congregational Study/Action Issues shall be presented to the General Assembly by a delegate, and one such proposed Congregational Study/Action Issue shall be referred for study by virtue of having received the highest number of votes among all proposed Congregational Study/Action votes cast by the General Assembly, provided, however, that if no proposed Congregational Study/Action Issue receives a majority of the votes cast, then a second vote shall be taken between the two issues receiving the highest number of votes cast in the initial election.
(ii) After one Congregational Study/Action Issue has been referred for study in accordance with (i) above, the Advocacy and Witness staff shall conduct a workshop to discuss processes for study and action on the selected issue. By November 1 following the General Assembly, the Advocacy and Witness staff shall have developed a resource guide pertaining to the Congregational Study/Action Issue selected by the General Assembly. The resource guide shall be made available and congregations notified of its availability.
(5) If a UUA Statement of Conscience has been adopted in the previous year, the regular meeting of the General Assembly shall also conduct workshops on the implementation of such UUA Statement of Conscience.
(6) If no proposed Congregation Study/Action Issues are on the Final Agenda in the first Cycle year, or if no Congregational Study/Action Issue is referred for study by the General Assembly, then following the regular meeting of the General Assembly, the Cycle shall begin again as set forth in this subsection.
b) Second Cycle Year
(1) Member congregations and the districts shall submit by not later than March 1 of the second Cycle year comments regarding the Congregational Study/Action Issue and the related resource guide to the Commission on Social Witness.
(2) During the meeting of the General Assembly in the second Cycle year the Commission on Social Witness shall conduct workshops on the Congregational Study/Action Issue.
(1) Member congregations and the districts shall submit by not later than March 1 of the third Cycle year comments regarding the Congregational Study/Action Issue and the related resource guide to the Commission on Social Witness.
(2) During the General Assembly in the third Cycle year, the Commission on Social Witness shall conduct workshops on the Congregational Study/Action Issue. Following the General Assembly, the Commission on Social Witness shall then compose a draft UUA Statement of Conscience.
(3) The draft UUA Statement of Conscience, a draft Statement of Conscience congregational comment form, and a ballot to place the draft UUA Statement of Conscience on the Final Agenda shall be included in the Congregational Poll, to be made available and congregations notified of its availability by November 15, following the General Assembly. Notice of the availability of these items shall be delivered to the congregations through the mail and by electronic mail. Congregational Poll ballots, and the congregational comment forms concerning the draft UUA Statement of Conscience shall be due by February 1 of the following year (the fourth Cycle year).
(4) The Commission on Social Witness shall then prepare a revised draft of the UUA Statement of Conscience taking into consideration comments received by the member congregations and districts and place this revised drat of the UUA Statement of Conscience on the Final Agenda.
(5) For a draft UUA Statement of Conscience to be placed on the Final Agenda of the General Assembly, twenty-five percent ( $25 \%$ ) of all certified congregations must participate in the ballot vote concerning such draft UUA Statement of Conscience.
(d) Fourth Cycle Year
(1) If the draft UUA Statement of Conscience is placed on the Final Agenda for the next regular meeting of the General Assembly, then the next General Assembly must debate and vote on the proposed UUA Statement of Conscience. Adoption of the UUA Statement of Conscience shall require a two-thirds vote.
(2) If (i) the proposed UUA Statement of Conscience is not placed on the Final Agenda for the next regular meeting of the General Assembly; or (ii) the General Assembly chooses, by a two-thirds vote, to refer the proposed UUA Statement of Conscience to the Commission on Social Witness for one additional year of study/action, then the Commission of Social Witness shall continue the study and revision of the proposed UUA Statement of Conscience for one more year. The revised UUA Statement of Conscience may be placed on the Final Agenda for the next regular meeting of the General Assembly pursuant to subsections (c)(3), (c)(4) and (c)(5) above. If by the regular meeting of the General Assembly following the additional year the Commission on Social Witness has been unable to find support to generate an acceptable UUA Statement of Conscience, the Congregational Study/Action Issue may be placed on the

Final Agenda with a proposal to drop such Congregational Study/Action Issue.
(3) Following the regular meeting of the General Assembly in the fourth Cycle year, the Cycle shall begin again as set forth in Section 4.12(a) above.

494 (e) The Cycle may begin again, as set forth in Section 4.12(a), only 495 496 497 after the General Assembly in the second Cycle year of a Congregational Study/Action Issue, and as provided in Sections 4.12(a)(6) and 4.12(d)(3).

## 498 Section 4.13. Revision of UUA Statements of 499 Conscience Process Schedule.

500 If the Board of Trustees votes to schedule one or more regular
501 General Assemblies to begin in a month other than June, the
502 Board of Trustees shall forthwith revise the UUA Statements of
503 Conscience process schedule set forth in Section 4.12 accordingly
504 and shall immediately notify the member congregations, the
505 districts and the Commission on Social Witness of the revised 506 schedule in writing.

507 Section 4.14. Final Agenda for Regular General 508 Assemblies.
509 The Planning Committee shall prepare a Final Agenda for each 510 General Assembly which shall include:
511 (a) all reports and other matters required by these Bylaws to be

516 (b) those Business Resolutions, including alternative versions,

519 (c) Business Resolutions, amendments to Rules or Bylaws or
additional proposed amendments to Bylaws submitted by the

527 (e) those proposed Congregational Study/Action Issues on the
528 Tentative Agenda which meet the requirements of Rule G529 4.18.3, and if applicable pursuant to Sections 4.12(a); and
530 (f) the UUA Statement of Conscience submitted by the 531 Commission on Social Witness pursuant to Section 4.12 (c) 532 and (d), if applicable.
533 The Planning Committee shall mail the Final Agenda to each 534 member congregation, associate member organization and trustee 535 not less than 30 days before the General Assembly.

536 Section 4.15. Agenda for Special General Assemblies.
537 The Board of Trustees shall prepare the agenda for each special 538 General Assembly which shall include resolutions and proposed 539 amendments to Rules submitted by:
540
a) the Board of Trustees;

541
(b) the petition, if any, which calls the special General Assembly; or
543 (c) not less than 50 certified member congregations by action of 544 their governing boards or their congregations, with no more 545 than 20 of the 50 congregations from the same district.

546 The agenda shall be mailed to each member congregation, 547 associate member organization and trustee not less than 30 days 548 before the General Assembly.

## *Section 4.16. Additions to the Agenda of Regular

 General Assemblies.(a) Non-substantive items related to greetings and similar matters may be admitted to the agenda by a regular General Assembly.
(b) Not more than six General Assembly Actions of Immediate Witness, (year) may be admitted to the agenda of a regular General Assembly and acted upon.
(1) A General Assembly Action of Immediate Witness, (year) is one concerned with a significant action, event or development the timing or specificity of which makes it inappropriate to be addressed by a UUA Statement of Conscience pursuant to the Study/Action process.
(2) The petition to admit such resolutions to the agenda must be signed by 150 delegates from at least 25 congregations in at least five districts. If six petitions or fewer are received, all petitions received that have the requisite level of delegate and congregation support are eligible to be considered for possible admission to the Agenda. In the event more than six petitions are submitted that satisfy the sponsorship requirement, the Commission on Social Witness shall select six from among those which meet the criteria for a General Assembly Action of Immediate Witness, (year) and shall submit those six actions to the Agenda of the General Assembly (along with a tentative designation of scope, i.e., U.S. or Continental) for possible admission.
(3) The motion to admit each General Assembly (U.S. or Continental) Action of Immediate Witness, (year) ruled eligible is not debatable, but an opportunity for a twominute statement of advocacy to the General Assembly for each eligible action by one of its sponsors prior to any such motion shall be provided. Admission of a General Assembly (U.S. or Continental) Action of Immediate Witness, (year) shall be by a two-thirds vote.
(4) During the General Assembly, a mini-assembly shall be held during which each admitted action shall be discussed and amendments shall be accepted in writing. All such amendments shall be made available in writing to the General Assembly. The Commission on Social Witness shall finalize each General Assembly (U.S. or Continental) Action of Immediate Witness, (year), and the chairperson of the Commission on Social Witness, in consultation with the moderator of the General Assembly, the parliamentarian and legal counsel, shall prioritize unincorporated amendments for consideration by the General Assembly.
(5) Adoption of a General Assembly (U.S. or Continental) Action of Immediate Witness, (year) shall be by a twothirds vote.
(6) Actions submitted pursuant to this Section 4.16(b) must be in writing and filed with the Chair of the Commission on Social Witness or the Commission's designee by the deadline established by the Commission and announced at the opening session of the Assembly.
Responsive Resolutions may be admitted to the agenda of a regular General Assembly and acted upon.
(1) A Responsive Resolution is a resolution made in response to a substantive portion of a report by an officer or committee reporting to a regular General Assembly.

614 (2) Adoption of a Responsive Resolution shall be by two615 thirds vote.

## 616 Section 4.17. Items Admitted to Special General

## 617 Assembly Agenda.

618 Except for non-substantive items related to greetings and similar 619 matters, no item not on the agenda for a Special General Assembly 620 shall be admitted to the agenda of that Assembly.
621 *Section 4.18. Agenda Rules.
622 General Assemblies shall adopt rules relating to the agenda.

## 623 *Section 4.19. Rules of Procedure.

624 Rules of procedure for the conduct of the meeting shall be adopted 625 at each General Assembly.

## 626 ARTICLE V Committees of the Association

## 627 Section 5.1. Committees of the Association.

628 The standing committees of the Association shall be:
629 (a) the Nominating Committee;
630 (b) the General Assembly Planning Committee;
631 (c) the Commission on Appraisal;
632 (d) the Commission on Social Witness; and
633 (e) the Board of Review.

## 634 Section 5.2. Election and Terms of Office.

635 Elected members of all Section 5.1 committees shall take office at 636 the close of the General Assembly at which they are elected and 637 shall serve until their successors are elected and qualified except 638 as otherwise provided herein.
639 One-half as nearly as possible of the elected members of the 640 General Assembly Planning Committee and the Commission on 641 Social Witness shall be elected at the regular General Assembly 642 held in each odd-numbered year. The elected members of the 643 General Assembly Planning Committee and the Commission on 644 Social Witness shall serve for terms of four years. One-third of 645 the members of the Nominating Committee and the Commission 646 on Appraisal shall be elected at the regular General Assembly 647 held in each odd-numbered year. The elected members of the 648 Nominating Committee and the Commission on Appraisal shall 649 serve for single terms of six years. Any member of the 650 Nominating Committee or the Commission on Appraisal in office 651 for a period of more than three years shall be deemed to have 652 completed a six-year term for the purposes of re-election.

## 653 Section 5.3. Qualifications of Committee Members.

654 In order to qualify to be appointed or to continue as a member of a 655 standing committee of the Association, a person must be a 656 member of a member congregation.

## 657 Section 5.4. Removal of Committee Member.

658 A member of any standing committee of the Association may be 659 removed by a three-fourths vote of the Board of Trustees at a 660 meeting at which not less than three-fourths of the Board is 661 present, if in the opinion of the Board the member is incapacitated 662 or otherwise unable to carry out the duties of the office.

## 663 Section 5.5. Vacancies.

664 A vacancy created by the death, disqualification, resignation, or 665 removal of an elected member of a standing committee of the 666 Association shall be filled by the Board of Trustees until the next 667 regular General Assembly held in an odd-numbered year. The 668 vacancy shall then be filled by election for the balance of the 669 unexpired term, if any.

## 670 Section 5.6. Nominating Committee.

671 The Nominating Committee shall consist of nine elected members.
672 A member shall not during the term of office hold any salaried
673 position in the Association, and shall not be eligible for re-election

674 to the Nominating Committee until after an interim of four years.
675 The Nominating Committee shall submit nominations for certain 676 elective positions of the Association, as provided in Article IX.
677 Section 5.7. General Assembly Planning Committee.
678 The General Assembly Planning Committee shall consist of eight 679 elected members and two members appointed by the Board of 680 Trustees at its first meeting following the regular General 681 Assembly in each odd-numbered year. No elected member shall 682 serve on the Committee for more than two four-year terms in 683 succession. The appointed members shall serve for terms of two 684 years and until their successors are appointed and qualified. The 685 Committee shall prepare the agenda for each regular General 686 Assembly and shall be responsible for arrangements for programs 687 and meetings to be held in connection therewith. It may establish 688 subcommittees of its members and may delegate part or all of its 689 powers to them.

## 690 Section 5.8. Commission on Appraisal.

691 The Commission on Appraisal shall consist of nine elected 692 members. A member shall not during the term of office serve as a 693 trustee or officer or hold a salaried position in the Association. The 694 Commission on Appraisal shall:
695 (a) review any function or activity of the Association which in its

698 (b) study and suggest approaches to issues which may be of
report to a regular General Assembly at least once every four years on the program and accomplishments of the Association.

## 703 Section 5.9. Commission on Social Witness.

704 The Commission on Social Witness shall consist of three 705 members elected by the General Assembly and two members 706 appointed by the Board of Trustees. The election and appointment 707 of members shall occur only at regular General Assemblies held in 708 odd numbered years.
709 (a) Each appointment and election of a member to the 710
711 (b) One member shall be appointed each odd-numbered year;

716 No member shall serve on the Commission for more than two four-
717 year terms in succession. In the case of a vacancy in an appointed
718 position by reason of death, disqualification, resignation or removal,
719 the vacancy shall be filled at any time for the remainder of the term
720 by appointment by the Board of Trustees for the balance of the
721 term. The duties of the Commission are described in Section 4.12
722 and Section 4.16 of the Bylaws and Rules G-4.12.1, G-4.12.2, and 723

## 724

 726725 (a) Members. The Board of Review shall consist of eight G-4.18.2.

## Section 5.10. Board of Review.

 members as follows:(1) Three members who are ministers, each of whom at the time of election is in final ministerial fellowship with the Association and has held such fellowship continuously for the preceding seven years; and
(2) One member who is a credentialed religious educatormasters level; and
(3) Four members who are not ministers or credentialed religious educators, each of whom at the time of election is a member of a certified member congregation and has been a member of one or more

## 760 Section 5.11. Additional Committees.

761 Additional committees may be created by any General Assembly 762 by adoption of a resolution which shall state the membership, 763 terms, qualification, method of selection, and duties thereof.

## 764 Section 5.12. Presiding Officer.

765 Each committee shall elect a presiding officer from among its 766 members at its first meeting following the regular General 767 Assembly in each odd-numbered year. In the absence of such 768 election the Board of Trustees may designate a temporary 769 presiding officer from among members of the committee.

## 770 Section 5.13. Time and Place of Meetings.

771 Each committee shall hold meetings at such times and places as it 772 may determine.

## 773 Section 5.14. Call and Notice of Meetings.

774 Meetings of committees may be called by the presiding officer and 775 shall be called by the presiding officer at the request of a majority 776 of the members of the entire committee. Notice of committee 777 meetings shall be given in writing not less than ten nor more than 778 sixty days before the meeting and shall state the time and place of 779 the meeting.

780

## ARTICLE VI Board of Trustees

## 781 Section C-6.1. Responsibility.

782 The Board of Trustees shall conduct the affairs of the Association 783 and, subject to these Bylaws, shall carry out the Association's 784 policies and directives as provided by law.
785 Section 6.2. Powers.
786 The Board of Trustees shall act for the Association between 787 General Assemblies.

788 Section 6.3. Membership.
789 The Board of Trustees shall consist of:
790 (a) the President, without vote, the Moderator and the Financial Advisor;
792 (b) Three trustees elected at large, and a youth trustee at large;
793 (c) one trustee representing each district.
794 *Section 6.4. Election of Trustees.
795 The youth trustee at large and one-half of the other number of 796 trustees at large shall be elected at the regular General Assembly 797 held in each odd-numbered year. One-half, as nearly as possible,

798 of the trustees representing districts shall be elected prior to each 799 such General Assembly. The Board of Trustees shall divide the 800 districts into two groups for purposes of electing trustees.

## 801 Section 6.5. Term.

802 Trustees shall take office immediately after the close of the 803 General Assembly at or prior to which they are elected and, with the 804 exception of the youth trustee at large, shall serve for terms of four 805 years or until their successors are elected and qualified. The youth 806 trustee at large shall serve for a term of two years or until his or her 807 successor is elected and qualified. Any partial term of more than 808 two years shall be considered a full term for purposes of this 809 section. No trustee may serve more than two successive full terms. 810 However, a trustee may at any time become one of the 811 elected officers of the Association and serve as long in that office 812 as if such trustee had not previously been a trustee. No person 813 who has served as elected officer for a full term shall thereafter be 814 elected a trustee without an interim of four years.

## 815 *Section 6.6. Qualifications of Trustees.

816 Each elected trustee shall be a member of a member congregation. 817 An elected trustee representing a district shall reside in that district 818 and shall be a member of a member congregation located in the 819 district. A trustee who ceases to meet these qualifications shall 820 be disqualified and the office declared vacant. The youth trustee at 821 large shall be an individual aged 14 to 20 inclusive years at the time 822 of election. Not more than one trustee shall be a member of the 823 same member congregation. If a trustee becomes a member of a 824 member congregation in which another trustee is already a 825 member, such trustee shall be disqualified and the office declared 826 vacant. The Board of Trustees shall adopt rules for the application 827 of this section to persons holding membership in more than one 828 member congregation.

## 829 Section 6.7. Resignation and Removal of Trustees.

830 A trustee may at any time resign by giving written notice to the 831 Board of Trustees. Such resignation shall take effect at the time 832 specified therein, or, if no time is specified, then on delivery. A 833 trustee may be removed by a three-fourths vote of the entire Board 834 at a meeting at which not less than three-fourths of the entire 835 Board is present if in the opinion of the Board such trustee is 836 incapacitated or otherwise unable to carry out the duties of the 837 office.

## 838 Section 6.8. Vacancies.

839 (a) Trustee at Large. A vacancy created by the death, 840 disqualification, resignation, or removal of a trustee at large 841 shall be filled by majority vote of the remaining trustees until

863 An invalid election does not create a vacancy for purposes of this 864 section.

## 865 Section 6.9. Place of Meeting.

866 The Board of Trustees shall hold its meetings at such places as 867 the Board may determine.

## 868 Section 6.10. Regular Meetings.

869 Regular meetings of the Board of Trustees shall be held at such 870 times as the Board may determine. No fewer than three regular 871 meetings of the Board shall be held during each fiscal year of the 872 Association.

## 873 Section 6.11. Special Meetings.

874 Special meetings of the Board of Trustees may be called by the
875 Moderator or President, and shall be called by the Moderator at the
876 request of eight trustees. Notice of special meetings shall be given
877 in writing not less than five nor more than sixty days before the
878 meeting and shall state the agenda $\mathrm{a}_{1}$ time and place of the meeting.
879 Section 6.12. Waiver of Notice.
880 Notice of a meeting need not be given to any trustee who submits a
881 signed waiver of notice whether before or after the meeting, or who
882 attends the meeting without protesting, prior thereto or at its
883 commencement, the lack of notice.
884 Section 6.13. Quorum.
885 A majority plus one of the entire voting membership of the Board of 886 Trustees shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business.

887 Section 6.14. Compensation.
888 Except for the President, members of the Board of Trustees shall 889 not receive compensation for their services but shall be reimbursed 890 as determined by the Board of Trustees for the expenses 891 reasonably incurred by them in the performance of their duties.

892 Section 6.15. Annual Report.
893 The Secretary shall on behalf of the Board of Trustees present an 894 annual report of its activities to the member congregations and at 895 each regular General Assembly.

## 896 <br> ARTICLE VII <br> 897 Committees of the Board of Trustees

898 Section 7.1. Committees of the Board of Trustees.
899 The standing committees of the Board of Trustees shall be:
900 (a) the Executive Committee;
901 (b) the Ministerial Fellowship Committee;
902 (c) the Finance Committee;
903 (d) the Investment Committee;
904 (e) the Religious Education Credentialing Committee; and
905 (f) the Audit Committee.

## 906 Section 7.2. Appointment and Term of Office.

907 Members of the Executive Committee, Finance Committee, 908 Investment Committee, Religious Education Credentialing 909 Committee, and board-appointed members of the Ministerial 910 Fellowship Committee and Audit Committee shall be appointed by 911 the Board at its first meeting following the regular General 912 Assembly in each odd-numbered year except as otherwise 913 provided herein. Members of such committees shall serve for 914 terms of two years and until their successors are appointed and 915 qualified.

## 916 Section 7.3. Removal of Committee Member.

917 Standing committee members appointed by the Board of Trustees 918 serve at the pleasure of the Board and may be removed by it at any 919 time.

## 920 Section 7.4. Vacancies.

921 A vacancy on any committee of the Board among members 922 appointed by the Board of Trustees shall be filled by it.

## 923 Section 7.5. Executive Committee.

924 The Executive Committee shall consist of the Moderator, the First 925 Vice Moderator, the Secretary, the Financial Advisor, and the Chair 926 of the Finance Committee. The position on the committee 927 occupied by the First Vice Moderator shall be filled by the Second 928 Vice Moderator at any meeting of the committee from which the 929 First Vice Moderator is absent or at which the First Vice Moderator 930 is presiding in the absence of the Moderator. The position on the 931 committee occupied by the Secretary shall be filled by the 932 Assistant Secretary at any meeting of the committee from which 933 the Secretary is absent. The Executive Committee shall conduct 934 the current and ordinary business of the Association between 935 meetings of the Board of Trustees. If between meetings of the 936 Board of Trustees, matters arise which (1) in the opinion of the 937 Executive Committee are not current and ordinary business but in 938 the best interests of the Association must nevertheless be acted 939 upon, or (2) the Executive Committee has been authorized by the 940 Board to be acted upon, then the Executive Committee may act 941 thereon for the Board of Trustees, but only if four or more 942 members vote the action.

## 943 Section 7.6. Ministerial Fellowship Committee.

944 The Ministerial Fellowship Committee shall consist of fourteen 945 members as follows:

946 (a) six members who are not ministers appointed by the Board;
947 (b) six members who are ministers in final fellowship with the Association, appointed by the Board; and
949 (c) two members appointed by the Unitarian Universalist 950 Ministers Association.
951 Two members of the committee, and only two, shall be trustees. 952 The committee shall have jurisdiction over ministerial fellowship 953 with the Association as provided in Article XI hereof. The Board of 954 Trustees shall designate a person who is not a member of the 955 committee to be its Executive Secretary and keep its records.

## 956 Section 7.7. Finance Committee.

957 The Finance Committee shall consist of the Financial Advisor, the
958 Treasurer, five trustees who shall not be members of the 959 Investment Committee, and the Moderator without vote. The duties 960 of the Finance Committee are set forth in Article X.

## 961 Section 7.8. Investment Committee.

962 The Investment Committee shall consist of the Financial Advisor, 963 the Treasurer, and five other persons, at least one of whom shall 964 be a trustee and none of whom shall be members of the Finance 965 Committee. The duties of the Investment Committee are set forth 966 in Article X.

## 967 Section 7.9. Additional Committees.

968 The Board of Trustees may appoint additional committees to serve 969 at its pleasure and shall determine the membership, qualifications, 970 and duties thereof.

## 971 Section 7.10. Presiding Officer.

972 The Board of Trustees shall appoint one member of each standing 973 committee of the Board to be its presiding officer.
974 Section 7.11. Time and Place of Meetings.
975 Each standing committee of the Board shall hold meetings at such 976 times and places as it may determine.

## 977 Section 7.12. Call and Notice of Meetings.

978 Meetings of standing committees of the Board may be called by the 979 presiding officer and shall be called by the presiding officer at the 980 request of a majority of the members of the entire committee. 981 Unless the Board of Trustees otherwise provides, notice of 982 meetings of each standing committee shall be given in such a 983 manner and within such time as the standing committee 984 determines.

985
986

## Section 7.13. Religious Education Credentialing

 Committee.987 The Religious Education Credentialing Committee shall consist of 988 seven members as follows:

989
990
991
992
993
994
995
996
997
998
999
1000
1001
1002
1003
1004
1005
1006
(a) three members, none of whom is a parish minister, minister of religious education, community minister, a credentialed religious educator, or a director of religious education, appointed by the Board;
(b) one member who is a parish minister or community minister, appointed by the Board;
(c) one member who is a minister of religious education, appointed by the Board;
(d) one member who is a credentialed religious educatormasters level, appointed by the Board; and
(e) one member nominated by the Board of the Liberal Religious Educators Association and appointed by the Board of Trustees.
The Committee shall have jurisdiction over religious education credentialing with the Association as provided in Article XII thereof. The Board of Trustees shall designate a person who is not a member of the committee to be its Executive Secretary and keep its records.

## 1007 Section 7.14. Audit Committee.

1008 The Audit Committee shall consist of five members as follows:
1009 a. three persons appointed by the Board, none of whom are members of the Board or hold a salaried position with the Association;
b. the Financial Advisor; and
c. a member of the Finance Committee, who shall be appointed by the Board.
1013

1015 No member of the Audit Committee shall serve for more than
1016 four terms on the Audit Committee.

1017 The duties of the Audit Committee are set forth in Article X.
1018

## 1019 ARTICLE VIII Officers of the Association

## 1020 *Section 8.1. Officers Enumerated

1021 (a) Elected Officers. The elected officers of the Association shall 1022 be a Moderator, a President, and a Financial Advisor.
1023 (b) Appointed Non-salaried Officers. The appointed nonsalaried officers of the Association shall include one or more Vice Moderators, a Secretary, and a Recording Secretary and may include such other officers as the Board of Trustees may appoint.
1028 (c) Appointed Salaried Officers. The appointed salaried officers 1029 of the Association shall include a Treasurer, and may 1030 include one or more vice presidents, assistant treasurers, 1031 and such other officers as the Board of Trustees may 1032 determine.

## 1033 Section C-8.2. Control by Board of Trustees.

1034 All officers shall be subject to the direction and control of the Board 1035 of Trustees. All appointed officers shall be appointed by the Board 1036 of Trustees and shall serve at its pleasure.

## 1037 Section 8.3. Term of Office.

1038 (a) Elected Officers. The elected officers shall be elected at a 1039 regular General Assembly in an odd-numbered year and

Section 8.4. Qualification of Officers.
1063 Each officer of the Association shall be a member of a member 1064 congregation. If an officer ceases to be a member of any member 1065 congregation, such officer shall be disqualified and the office 1066 declared vacant.

## 1067 Section 8.5. Removal of Officers.

1068 (a) Elected Officers. An elected officer may be removed by a

1078
1079 An officer may resign at any time by giving written notice to the
1080 Moderator, who shall immediately forward copies to the Board of
1081 Trustees. Any such resignation shall take effect at the time 1082 specified therein, or, if no time is specified, then upon delivery.

## 1083 Section 8.7. Vacancies.

1084 (a) Elected Officers. A vacancy created by the death,

1085
1086
1087
1088
1089
1090
1091
1092
1093
(1) President. The President shall serve for a term of four years and until his or her successor is elected and qualified. No President shall serve more than two successive terms; and any partial term of more than two years served by reason of appointment and/or election to office pursuant to subsection 8.7(a) below shall be considered a full term for purposes of this subsection.
(2) Moderator and Financial Advisor. The Moderator and Financial Advisor shall each serve for a term of four years and until his or her successor is elected and qualified. No Moderator or Financial Advisor shall serve more than two successive full terms; and any partial term of more than two years served by reason of appointment and/or election to office pursuant to subsection 8.7(a) below shall be considered a full term for purposes of this subsection.
(b) Appointed Non-salaried Officers. The appointed nonsalaried officers shall serve for one or more terms of two years and until their successors are appointed and qualified. three-fourths vote of the entire Board of Trustees at a meeting at which not less than three-fourths of the entire Board is present if in the opinion of the Board such officer is incapacitated or unable to carry out the duties of the office. The President may also be removed by such a vote of the Board if it determines that such removal is in the best interests of the Association.
(b) Appointed Officers. An appointed officer may be removed by the Board of Trustees at any time. disqualification, resignation, or removal of an elected officer shall be filled by the Board of Trustees until the next regular General Assembly at which an election can be held. The vacancy shall then be filled by election for the balance of the unexpired term, if any.
(b) Appointed Non-salaried Officers. A vacancy created by the death, disqualification, resignation, or removal of an appointed non-salaried officer may be filled by the Board of Trustees for the balance of the unexpired term.

## 1094 Section 8.8. Moderator.

1095 The Moderator shall preside at General Assemblies and meetings 1096 of the Board of Trustees and the Executive Committee. The 1097 Moderator shall represent the Association on special occasions 1098 and shall assist in promoting its welfare. The Moderator shall serve 1099 as Chief Governance Officer of the Association.

1100 Section 8.9. President.
1101 The President shall be the chief executive officer of the Association 1102 and shall be a member, ex-officio, without vote, of all standing 1103 committees of the Association, except the Nominating Committee 1104 and the Board of Review, and of all standing committees of the

1105 Board except the Ministerial Fellowship Committee and the 1106 Religious Education Credentialing Committee.

1107 Section 8.10. Financial Advisor.
1108 The duties of the Financial Advisor are set forth in Article X.
1109 *Section 8.11. Executive Vice President.
1110 In the event an Executive Vice President should be appointed, the 1111 Board of Trustees shall describe his or her duties.

1112 Section 8.12. Vice Moderators.
1113 The Vice Moderator or Moderators shall be elected from among the 1114 members of the Board of Trustees by its members. In the absence 1115 of the Moderator a Vice Moderator shall preside at meetings and 1116 perform the duties of the Moderator. A Vice Moderator shall 1117 perform such other duties as may be assigned by the Board. In 1118 the event that more than one Vice Moderator is elected, one of the 1119 Vice Moderators shall be designated First Vice Moderator.
1120 Section 8.13. Vice Presidents.
1121 Any Vice President appointed shall have such powers and shall 1122 perform such duties as may be assigned by the Board of Trustees 1123 or as assigned by the President in conformity with any provisions 1124 of the Board appointment.
1125 Section 8.14. Secretary.
1126 The Secretary shall be appointed from among the members of the 1127 Board of Trustees and shall perform all duties usually pertaining to 1128 the office, except those of a Clerk under Massachusetts law. The 1129 Secretary shall represent the Association on special occasions and 1130 shall assist in promoting the welfare of the Association.

1131 Section 8.15. Treasurer.
1132 The duties of the Treasurer are set forth in Article X.
1133 Section 8.16. Recording Secretary.
1134 The Recording Secretary shall at all times be a resident of the 1135 Commonwealth of Massachusetts and upon being appointed shall 1136 be sworn to the faithful performance of the duties of the office. If 1137 the Recording Secretary ceases to be a resident of the 1138 Commonwealth of Massachusetts, such person shall be 1139 disqualified and the office declared vacant. The Recording 1140 Secretary shall keep an accurate record of all meetings of the 1141 Association and the Board of Trustees, shall perform such other 1142 duties as may be assigned by the Board, and shall perform the 1143 duties of a Clerk under Massachusetts law.
1144 Section 8.17. Other Appointed Officers.
1145 The Board of Trustees may appoint such other officers as it deems 1146 necessary and shall fix their powers and duties.

1147 Section 8.18. Compensation.
1148 The Moderator, the Financial Advisor, and the appointed non1149 salaried officers shall not receive compensation for their services 1150 but shall be reimbursed as determined by the Board of Trustees for 1151 expenses reasonably incurred by them in the performance of their 1152 duties.

## 1153 Section 8.19. Reports by Officers.

1154 The Moderator, the President, the Financial Advisor, and the 1155 Treasurer shall each make an annual report to the member 1156 congregations and to each regular General Assembly.

## 1157 ARTICLE IX Nominations and Elections

1158 Section 9.1. Elective Positions.
1159 The elective positions of the Association include the elective 1160 positions at large and those trustee positions where the election 1161 occurs at the district level. The elective positions at large of the 1162 Association are those of the elected officers, those trustees not 1163 elected at the district level, and the elected members of the 1164 standing committees of the Association. No person shall hold 1165 more than one elective position at a time whether by election or 1166 appointment. Ex officio positions for the purposes of this Bylaw UUA Bylaws: 10

1167 provision shall be deemed part of the elected position from which 1168 the ex officio position is derived.

## 1169 Section 9.2. Nomination Procedures.

1170 The nomination procedures set forth in these Bylaws and the 1171 Rules adopted hereunder are exclusive, and no person who is not 1172 nominated in accordance with such procedures can be elected to 1173 any elective position.

## 1174 Section 9.3. Notice by Nominating Committee.

1175 On or before August 1 of each even-numbered year, the 1176 Nominating Committee shall notify all certified member 1177 congregations in writing of the elective positions at large and 1178 vacancies to be filled at the next regular General Assembly.

1179 Section 9.4. Nomination by Nominating Committee.
1180 The Nominating Committee shall submit one or more nominations 1181 for each elective position at large to be filled, except Moderator and 1182 President, including those to fill any vacancies occurring prior to 1183 October 1 of the year before the election. Only one person from 1184 any one member congregation shall be thus nominated to serve on 1185 the Nominating Committee. The report of the Nominating 1186 Committee shall be filed with the Secretary of the Association and 1187 be mailed to all certified member congregations, associate member 1188 organizations, and trustees on or before December 10 of each 1189 even-numbered year.

## 1190 Section 9.5. Nomination by Petition.

1191 (a) For Moderator and President. A nomination for the office of

1192
1193
1194
1195
1196
1197
1198
1199
1200
1201
1202
1203
1204
1205
1206

## 1218 Section 9.6. Qualifications of Nominees.

1219 Each person nominated for an elective position at large shall be a 1220 member of a member congregation. No person shall be nominated 1221 for more than one such elective position. If a person is nominated 1222 for more than one such elective position, the Secretary of the 1223 Association shall so notify such person in writing and such person 1224 shall have twenty days from the date of the notice to select one 1225 nomination which is acceptable. In the absence of a timely 1226 selection, all such nominations shall be void and the person shall 1227 be so notified in writing by the Secretary.

1228 Section 9.7. Vacancy in Nominations.
1229 If all persons nominated for an elective position at large die, decline 1230 to serve or are disqualified after the time has expired for making 1231 any further nominations, or if no valid and timely nomination is

1232 made, the position shall be filled after the final adjournment of the 1233 regular General Assembly at which the election would have been 1234 held in the same manner as if the position had been filled by 1235 election and had then become vacant.

## 1236 Section 9.8. Supervision of Elections.

1237 The Secretary shall supervise all elections for elective positions at 1238 large. The Secretary may appoint a committee of tellers to count 1239 ballots and perform other routine duties. The Secretary shall 1240 decide any question arising during such an election concerning:
1241
(a) the interpretation of any provision of these Bylaws or of

1242 Rules made hereunder relating to election procedures;

1243
(b) any procedural problem relating to the election which is not covered by these Bylaws or by the Rules; or
1245 (c) the interpretation of the intent of a voter in marking the ballot.
1246 The Secretary's decision shall be final. The Secretary shall remain 1247 neutral in the election and shall not engage in electioneering, 1248 except for advocacy of his or her own candidacy for offices for 1249 which he or she is nominated.

## 1250

1288 (a) District Bylaws. Each district shall in its bylaws set forth the

## Section 9.9. Conduct of Elections at Large.

(a) Election by Ballot. Voting shall be by written ballot, except that if only one person has been validly nominated for each elective position at large the persons so nominated shall be declared elected and no ballots shall be required.
(b) Persons Entitled to Vote. Ballots shall be cast only by accredited delegates from certified member congregations and certified associate member organizations to the regular General Assembly at which the election is held and by trustees. No person shall cast more than one ballot.
(c) Absentee Voting. Those entitled to cast ballots in an election may cast their ballots by mail. Absentee ballots shall be mailed at least forty five days prior to the General Assembly at which the election is being held. An absentee ballot must be received by the Secretary not less than seven calendar days before the General Assembly in order to be counted.
(a) For President. If there are no more than two duly nominated candidates for President, the candidate receiving the greater number of votes is elected. If there are more than two duly nominated candidates for President, the ballot shall be designed to permit the designation of first, second, third, etc. choice. If no candidate receives a majority of the first-choice votes cast, the candidate receiving the lowest first choice vote shall be eliminated and the ballots cast for such candidate shall be redistributed in accordance with the second choice indicated thereon. This process shall be repeated until one candidate receives a majority of all votes cast or until only two candidates remain, at which time the one receiving the greater number of votes is elected.
(b) For Other Elective Positions at Large. If there is one elective position at large to be filled, the candidate receiving the greatest number of votes is elected. If there is more than one such elective position of the same kind to be filled, the candidates respectively receiving the greatest number of votes are elected.

## Section 9.11. Nominations and Elections of Trustees

 Representing Districts. method by which the certified member congregations of the Association within that district shall nominate and elect a trustee. Where two or more districts are required to share a single trustee, each such district shall adopt compatible bylaw provisions. In the absence of valid district bylaw provisions, the trustee representing that district or group ofdistricts shall be elected in accordance with the Bylaws and Rules_of the Association.
(b) Time of Election. The election of a district trustee, except an election to fill a vacancy pursuant to Section 6.8(b), shall be held not less than 45 nor more than 300 days before the regular General Assembly following which such trustee is to take office.
Method of Nominations. The district bylaws shall provide that nominations may be made by a specific number of certified member congregations.
(d) Method of Election. If a district's bylaws do not include a provision for the election of the trustee representing that district or the group of districts of which that district is a part, the trustee for that district or the group of districts of which that district is a part shall be elected using one of the following methods:
(1) at large within the district, with each member of a certified member congregation casting a ballot by mail;
(2) by delegates at a district meeting at which each certified member congregation is entitled to the same number of voting delegates as specified in Section 4.8(a) of these Bylaws, with absentee ballots by the delegates permitted;
(3) by each certified member congregation, acting at a legal meeting of such congregation, casting that number of votes equal to the number of delegates specified in Section 4.8(a) of these Bylaws, allocated among the candidates as it shall determine;
(4) by delegates at a district meeting at which each certified member congregation is entitled to the same number and kind of voting delegates as specified in Section 4.8(a) and (b) of these Bylaws with absentee ballots by the delegates permitted; or
(5) by each certified member congregation, acting at a legal meeting of such congregation, casting that number of votes equal to the number of delegates specified in Section 4.8(a) of these Bylaws, with the votes of the congregation allocated among the candidates as it shall determine and by each minister and Director of Religious Education, who meets the criteria for delegate status set forth in Section 4.8(b) of these Bylaws, casting a vote.
Certification of Election. The secretary of the district or such other district officer as may be designated in the district bylaws shall certify the results of the election to the Secretary of the Association as soon as they are available. Such certificate shall be conclusive that the person so certified has been duly elected if the district has adopted bylaws conforming to the requirements of this section. A trustee elected to fill a vacancy shall take office immediately upon such certification.
Invalid Election. If the procedures for the nomination or election of a district trustee violate the provisions of these Bylaws, the election shall be invalid and a new election shall be held not more than twelve months after the invalid election.

## 1351 *Section 9.12. Rules for Nominations and Elections.

1352 Rules relating to nomination and election procedures shall be 1353 adopted by a General Assembly. Such rules shall be applicable to 1354 elections held after the close of the General Assembly at which 1355 they are adopted.

## ARTICLE X Finance and Contracts

## 1357 *Section 10.1. Annual Budget.

1358 The annual budget of the Association shall be adopted and may 1359 subsequently be amended by the Board of Trustees. A budget or 1360 budgets for the coming year or years shall be presented to each 1361 regular General Assembly for its consideration and such 1362 recommendation of financial priorities as the General Assembly 1363 may wish to make.

## 1364 Section 10.2. Duties of Finance Committee.

1365 The Finance Committee shall submit proposed annual budgets for 1366 the Association to the Board of Trustees and make 1367 recommendations to the Board with respect to major financial 1368 policies of the Association other than those pertaining to 1369 investments. It shall review the use made of specific funds held by 1370 the Association and shall also recommend long-range financial 1371 plans

## 1372 Section 10.3. Duties of Financial Advisor.

1373 The Financial Advisor shall advise the President and the Board of 1374 Trustees on financial policy and shall assist the Board in long1375 range planning by reviewing the sources of funds, the application 1376 of funds designated for specific purposes, the balance between 1377 foreseeable income and proposed expenditures, and the overall 1378 financial welfare of the Association. From time to time the 1379 Financial Advisor shall report to the President and the Board 1380 findings and recommendations respecting the current financial 1381 affairs of the Association and long-range planning.

## 1382 Section 10.4 Duties of Treasurer and Assistant 1383 Treasurers.

1384 The Treasurer shall have custody of the corporate seal and the 1385 funds and other properties of the Association and shall have the 1386 usual duties of the Treasurer of a corporation. The Treasurer or 1387 the Board of Trustees may from time to time delegate or assign to 1388 each Assistant Treasurer specified duties and authority; and any 1389 person, firm, organization or corporation dealing with the 1390 Association may assume that any act performed by an Assistant 1391 Treasurer, including the execution, sealing and delivery of any 1392 document, has been performed pursuant to an effective delegation 1393 or assignment of authority as aforesaid, and the Association shall 1394 be bound accordingly.

## 1395 Section C-10.5. Raising of Funds.

1396 The Association shall raise capital and operating funds to carry out 1397 its purposes. It may also raise capital and operating funds for 1398 associate member organizations and independent affiliate 1399 organizations.

## 1400 Section C-10.6. Funds Held for Others.

1401 With the approval of the Board of Trustees, the Association may 1402 hold for investment and distribution funds belonging to or given for 1403 the benefit of a member congregation, associate member 1404 organization, independent affiliate organization, or other 1405 organizations. Such funds may be invested in the General 1406 Investment Fund of the Association unless they are subject to 1407 specific restrictions which require some other form of investment.

1408 Section C-10.7. Responsibility for Investments.
1409 (a) Board of Trustees. The Board of Trustees shall have

1410 ultimate responsibility for investing the funds belonging to or 1411
1412 (b) Investment Committee. The Investment Committee shall 1413
1414 supervise the investments of the Association subject to control by the Board of Trustees.

1415 *Section 10.8. Contracts and Securities.
1416 The President, Secretary, Recording Secretary, Treasurer, and 1417 Assistant Treasurer may sign and attest deeds, mortgages, 1418 contracts, and other documents to which the Association is a party.

1419 Section C-10.9. Pension System
1420 The Association shall establish and maintain a pension system for 1421 ministers in full fellowship with the Association.

## 1422 Section 10.10. Fiscal Year.

1423 The fiscal year of the Association shall be from July 1 to June 30.
1424 Section C-10.11. Corporate Seal.
1425 The seal of the Association shall be in such form as the Board of 1426 Trustees shall approve.

## 1427 Section 10.12. Indemnification of Trustees, Officers, 1428 Employees, and Volunteers.

1429 The Association, to the extent legally permissible, shall indemnify 1430 any trustee, officer, employee of the Association or volunteer 1431 elected by a General Assembly or appointed by the Board of 1432 Trustees of the Association to serve the Association, or persons 1433 formerly holding such positions, against all liabilities and expenses 1434 (including court costs, attorney's fees, and the amount of any 1435 judgment or reasonable settlement, fines and penalties) actually 1436 and necessarily incurred by any such person, subsequent to the 1437 adoption hereof, in connection with the defense of any claim 1438 asserted or threatened to be asserted against any such person, or 1439 any action, suit or proceeding in which any such person may be 1440 involved as a party, by reason of being or having been such 1441 trustee, officer, employee or volunteer or by reason of any action 1442 alleged to have been taken or omitted by any such person as such 1443 trustee, officer, employee or volunteer, except with respect to any 1444 matter as to which he or she shall have been adjudicated in any 1445 proceeding not to have acted in good faith in the reasonable belief 1446 that his or her action was in the best interests of the Association 1447 provided, however, that as to any matter disposed of by a 1448 compromise payment by such person, pursuant to a consent 1449 decree or otherwise, no indemnification either for said payment or 1450 for any other expenses shall be provided unless such compromise 1451 and indemnification therefore shall be approved:

1452 (a) by a majority vote of a quorum consisting of disinterested 1453 trustees;
1454 (b) if such quorum cannot be obtained, then by a majority vote of 1455 a committee of the Board of Trustees consisting of all the 1456 disinterested trustees;

1457 (c) if there are not two or more disinterested trustees in office, 1458
1459
1460
1461
1462
1463
1464
1465

1468 If authorized in the same manner specified above for compromise 1469 payments, expenses, including attorney's fees actually and 1470 necessarily incurred by any such person in connection with the 1471 defense or disposition of any such action, suit or other proceeding 1472 may be paid from time to time by the Association in advance of the 1473 final disposition thereof upon receipt of (a) an affidavit of such 1474 individual of his or her good faith belief that he or she has met the 1475 standard of conduct necessary for indemnification under this 1476 Section and (b) an undertaking by such individual to repay the 1477 amount so paid to the Association if such person shall be 1478 adjudicated to be not entitled to indemnification under this Section, 1479 which undertaking may be accepted without reference to the 1480 financial ability of such person to make repayment. The right of 1481 indemnification herein provided shall inure to the benefit of the 1482 heirs, executors and administrators of each such trustee, [or] 1483 officer, employee or volunteer and shall not be deemed exclusive of

1484 any other rights to which any such person may be entitled under 1485 any statute, bylaw, agreement, vote of members or otherwise or to 1486 which any such person might have been entitled were it not for this 1487 provision. As used in this Section, an "interested" trustee or officer 1488 is one against whom in such capacity the proceeding in question, 1489 or other proceeding on the same or similar grounds, is then 1490 pending.
1491

## 1492 Section 10.13. Duties of the Audit Committee.

1493 The Audit Committee shall oversee the annual audit of the financial 1494 statements of the Association by an independent certified public 1495 accounting firm and monitor the establishment and implementation 1496 of accounting policies and internal controls. Specific duties of the 1497 Audit Committee shall be set forth in a charter adopted by the 1498 Board which may be amended by the Board from time to time.

## 1499 <br> ARTICLE XI Ministry

## 1500 Section C-11.1. Ministerial Fellowship.

1501 Each member congregation has the exclusive right to call and 1502 ordain its own minister or ministers, but the Association has the 1503 exclusive right to admit ministers to ministerial fellowship with the 1504 Association. Fellowship may be for the purposes of parish, 1505 religious education and/or community ministry as determined by 1506 action of the Ministerial Fellowship Committee.
1507 No minister shall be required to subscribe to any particular creed, 1508 belief, or interpretation of religion in order to obtain and hold 1509 fellowship.

## 1510 *Section 11.2. Ministerial Fellowship Committee.

1511 The Ministerial Fellowship Committee shall have exclusive 1512 jurisdiction over ministerial fellowship except as otherwise provided 1513 in these bylaws. It shall make rules governing ministerial 1514 fellowship, subject
1515 to the approval of the Board of Trustees.
1516 Section 11.3. Admission to Fellowship.
1517 A minister may be admitted to fellowship by the Ministerial
1518 Fellowship Committee, upon complying with the requirements of 1519 these Bylaws and the rules, policies, procedures and requests of 1520 the Committee. A minister who is admitted to fellowship shall be 1521 admitted to preliminary
1522 fellowship for a period of at least three years, be evaluated in 1523 ministry, and may thereafter be admitted to final fellowship.

## 1524 Section 11.4. Fellowship Records.

1525 The Executive Secretary of the Ministerial Fellowship Committee 1526 shall maintain up-to-date records of all ministers in fellowship with 1527 the Association. These records shall be available only to members 1528 of the committee, persons designated by the Committee, and, in 1529 cases of appeals, the Board of Review.
1530 Section 11.5. Termination of Fellowship and Administrative 1531 Suspension.

1532 The fellowship of a minister may be terminated by the Ministerial 1533 Fellowship Committee for unbecoming conduct, incompetence or 1534 other specified cause. Final fellowship may be terminated only 1535 after notice by the Committee and opportunity for a Fellowship 1536 Review before the Committee.-During an investigation or the 1537 pending of a complaint, the Ministerial Fellowship Committee may 1538 suspend a minister until a final determination can be made on the 1539 minister's fellowship status.

1540 Section 11.6. Reinstatement to Fellowship.
1541 The Ministerial Fellowship Committee may reinstate in or readmit to 1542 fellowship a minister who has previously resigned from fellowship 1543 or whose fellowship has been suspended or terminated.

## 1544 Section 11.7. Appeal.

1545 A minister in final ministerial fellowship whose fellowship is 1546 terminated may appeal the determination of the Ministerial 1547 Fellowship Committee to the Board of Review. The Board of 1548 Review shall have exclusive jurisdiction to hear and decide such 1549 appeals. No other appeal shall be allowed from any decision of the 1550 Ministerial Fellowship Committee.
1551 Section 11.8. Procedure on Appeal.

1552 An appeal to the Board of Review may be heard by a panel of the 1553 Board selected as provided in its rules. The Board of Review or its 1554 panel hearing an appeal shall limit its review to an examination of 1555 the Ministerial Fellowship Committee's decision, and the 1556 information presented to the Committee, including the documents 1557 and other evidence compiled during the Fellowship Review, and the 1558 reasons articulated by the Ministerial Fellowship Committee for its 1559 decision terminating the minister's fellowship. If the minister 1560 requests consideration of newly discovered evidence, not 1561 previously presented to the Ministerial Fellowship Committee, then 1562 the matter shall be returned to the Ministerial Fellowship Committee 1563 for consideration of that evidence before the Board proceeds with 1564 the appeal. These Bylaws and the rules of the Ministerial 1565 Fellowship Committee shall be binding upon the Board of Review or 1566 its panel. The Ministerial Fellowship Committee's determination of 1567 fact and/or credibility will not be overturned unless no reasonable 1568 fact finder could have reached such determination, and disputes of 1569 fact are to be resolved in favor of the Ministerial Fellowship 1570 Committee's determination. The Board of Review or its panel may 1571 set aside the decision of the Ministerial Fellowship Committee only 1572 where necessary to correct or prevent manifest injustice. The 1573 Board of Review or its panel may remand the case in whole or in 1574 part to the Committee or take such other action as may be just. 1575 The Board of Review or its panel shall set forth its finding and 1576 conclusions and will serve upon the affected minister and the 1577 Ministerial Fellowship Committee. The decision shall be entered in 1578 the fellowship records and shall be final and binding upon all 1579 parties. No appeal shall be allowed from the decision of the Board 1580 of Review. The Board of Review shall make rules to carry out the 1581 intent of this section.

## 1582 ARTICLE XII Religious Education Credentialing

## 1583 Section 12.1. Religious Education Credentialing.

1584 Each member congregation has the exclusive right to employ its 1585 own religious educator, but the Association has the exclusive right 1586 to confer on religious educators a religious education credentialing 1587 status with the Association. No religious educator shall be required 1588 to subscribe to any particular creed, belief, or interpretation of 1589 religion in order to obtain and hold religious education credentialing 1590 status.

## 1591 Section 12.2. Religious Education Credentialing

## 1592 Committee.

1593 The Religious Education Credentialing Committee shall have 1594 exclusive jurisdiction over religious education credentialing except 1595 as otherwise provided herein. It shall make rules governing 1596 religious education credentialing, subject to the approval of the 1597 Board of Trustees.

## 1598 Section 12.3. Achievement of Religious Education

 1599 Credentialing Status.1600 A religious educator may achieve a religious education 1601 credentialing status by action of the Religious Education 1602 Credentialing Committee, upon complying with the requirements of 1603 these Bylaws and the rules of the committee.
1604 Section 12.4. Religious Education Credentialing Levels.
1605 The Religious Education Credentialing Committee shall adopt rules 1606 related to levels of religious education credentialing as follows: 1607 religious education credentialing includes credentialed religious 1608 educator-associate level status, credentialed religious educator 1609 status, and credentialed religious educator-masters level status as 1610 determined by action of the Religious Education Credentialing 1611 Committee.

## 1612 Section 12.5. Religious Education Credentialing

1613 Records.
1614 The Executive Secretary of the Religious Education Credentialing 1615 Committee shall maintain up-to-date records of all religious 1616 educators who have achieved a status as a religious educator as 1617 described in Section 12.4 of these bylaws. Such records shall be 1618 available only to members of the committee, persons designated by 1619 the Committee, and, in cases of appeals, the Board of Review.
1620 Section 12.6. Suspension or Termination of Religious $1621 \quad$ Education Credentialing Status.
1622 The religious education credentialing status of a religious educator 1623 may be suspended or terminated by the Religious Education 1624 Credentialing Committee for unbecoming conduct or other specified 1625 cause. Credentialing status may be suspended or terminated
1626 only after notice and opportunity for a hearing before the 1627 Committee at which the religious educator shall have the right to be 1628 represented by counsel, to introduce evidence, to have any relevant 1629 and material evidence in the possession of the Association 1630 produced, and to cross-examine and rebut adverse evidence.
1631 Section 12.7. Reinstatement of Religious Education 1632 Credentialing Status.
1633 The Religious Education Credentialing Committee may reinstate in 1634 or readmit to religious education credentialing status a religious 1635 educator who has previously resigned from religious education 1636 credentialing status or whose religious education credentialing 1637 status has lapsed, been suspended or terminated.
1638 Section 12.8. Appeal.
1639 A religious educator with a religious education credentialing status 1640 whose status is terminated may appeal the determination of the 1641 Religious Education Credentialing Committee to the Board of 1642 Review. The Board of Review shall have exclusive jurisdiction to 1643 hear and decide such appeals. No other appeal shall be allowed 1644 from any decision of the Religious Education Credentialing 1645 Committee.

## 1646 Section 12.9. Procedure on Appeal.

1647 An appeal to the Board of Review shall be heard by a panel of the 1648 Board selected as provided in its rules. The panel hearing an 1649 appeal shall not try the case de novo but shall only review the 1650 record made before the Religious Education Credentialing 1651 Committee, except that the Board of Review by rules may permit 1652 the introduction of newly discovered evidence. These Bylaws and 1653 the rules of the Religious Education Credentialing Committee shall 1654 be binding upon the panel. The panel shall uphold the decision of 1655 the Religious Education Credentialing Committee if it can be 1656 sustained by a reasonable view of the record. The panel may set 1657 aside the decision of the Religious Education Credentialing 1658 Committee only where necessary to correct or prevent manifest 1659 injustice. The panel may remand the case in whole or part to the 1660 Religious Education Credentialing Committee or take such other 1661 action as may be just. The decision of the panel, which shall be the 1662 decision of the Board, shall set forth its finding and conclusions and 1663 shall be served upon the affected religious educator and the 1664 Religious Education Credentialing Committee. The decision shall 1665 be entered in the religious education credentialing records and shall 1666 be final and binding upon all parties. No appeal shall be allowed 1667 from the decision of the Board of Review. The Board of Review

1668 shall make rules to carry out the intent of this section, subject to the 1669 approval of the Board of Trustees.

## 1670 <br> ARTICLE XIII Regional Organizations

1671 Section C-13.1. Districts.
1672 The Association shall support areas of regional responsibility 1673 known as districts.
1674 *Section C-13.2. Establishment.
1675 The establishment of districts and the manner of determining which 1676 congregations are included in each district shall be in accordance 1677 with rules adopted by the General Assembly

## 1678 Section 13.3. Members.

1679 All member congregations of the Association located within the 1680 district shall be entitled to be member congregations of that district.

1681 Section C-13.4. Autonomy.
1682 Each district shall be autonomous and shall be controlled by its 1683 own member congregations to the extent consistent with the 1684 promotion of the welfare and interests of the Association as a 1685 whole and of its member congregations.

1686 Section 13.5. District Bylaws.
1687 Each district shall adopt bylaws which are not in conflict with these 1688 Bylaws.

## ARTICLE XIV Rules

1690 Section 14.1. Adoption and Amendment of Rules by 1691 General Assemblies.
1692 A General Assembly may adopt Rules not inconsistent with these 1693 Bylaws. Adoption or amendment of Rules by a General Assembly 1694 shall be by two-thirds vote. Each Rule adopted by a General 1695 Assembly shall be identified by a "G" preceding its Rule number. 1696 A General Assembly may amend or repeal Rules adopted by prior 1697 General Assemblies or by the Board of Trustees, if the proposed 1698 Rules or amendments have been placed on the agenda. Rules 1699 and amendments thereto shall be submitted for inclusion on the 1700 agenda in the same manner as other resolutions. The provisions 1701 of this Section 14.1 do not apply to the Rules of Procedure 1702 contemplated by Section 4.19.

1703 Section 14.2. Adoption and Amendment of Rules by the 1704 Board of Trustees.
1705 The Board of Trustees may adopt Rules not inconsistent with 1706 these Bylaws and with Rules adopted by General Assemblies and 1707 may amend or repeal its Rules.

## 1708 Section 14.3. Rules of Order.

1709 The Rules contained in the current edition of Robert's Rules of 1710 Order Newly Revised shall govern the Association in all cases to 1711 which they are applicable and in which they are not inconsistent 1712 with these Bylaws and any Rules that may be adopted hereunder.

1713

## ARTICLE XV Amendment

1714 Section C-15.1. Amendment of Bylaws.
1715 (a) These Bylaws may be amended by a two-thirds vote at a

1716
1717
1718
1719
1720
1721
1722 (b)
1723
1724
1725
1726
1727
1728 regular General Assembly if a proposed amendment has been placed on the agenda; provided, however, that proposals to amend or repeal a section of these Bylaws whose section number is preceded by a "C" (hereinafter a "C Bylaw"), or to add a new such section, shall be governed by subsections (b) or (c) hereof.
(b) (1) A proposal to amend, repeal or add a new C Bylaw, other than those C Bylaws in Article II of these Bylaws, shall be subject to a two-step approval process. Such proposals must be placed on the agenda of a regular General Assembly and approved preliminarily by a majority vote at such regular General Assembly. Following such preliminary approval, the proposal to
amend, repeal or add a new C Bylaw shall be placed on the agenda of the next regular General Assembly for final adoption. Final adoption shall require a two-thirds vote.
(2) The text of a proposed amendment to a C Bylaw, other than those bylaws in Article II, which has been approved by one General Assembly, may be amended at any time prior to final adoption. If the Moderator rules that the amendment to the proposal is substantive, final adoption shall only be by a subsequent General Assembly. Any such proposal that has been under consideration for final approval at three successive regular General Assemblies shall not be subject to substantive amendment at the third such regular General Assembly.
(3) A proposal to amend a C Bylaw, other than those Bylaws in Article II, which on any vote for final adoption receives a majority but not a two-thirds vote, shall be placed on the agenda of the next regular General Assembly, at which it may be finally adopted if it receives the requisite approval. If the proposal is not passed by a two-thirds vote at the third regular General Assembly at which it is considered for final approval, neither the proposal nor another proposal that is substantively similar shall be placed on the agenda of a General Assembly for two years.
(c) (1) A proposal to amend, repeal or add a new C Bylaw in Article II of these Bylaws shall be admitted to the agenda of a regular General Assembly for the sole purpose of determining whether the proposal shall be referred to a commission appointed by the Board of Trustees for review and study. Such a review shall involve member congregations. A majority vote at a regular General Assembly shall be required to refer such a proposal to the study commission. Once the review and study of the proposal is complete, which shall be completed in no more than three years, the study commission shall submit to the Planning Committee for inclusion on the agenda of the next regular General Assembly following completion of the review and study process the proposal in the form originally presented to the regular General Assembly and any amendments to the proposal that the study commission recommends as a result of the review and study process. All proposals regarding Article II of the Bylaws that are placed on the agenda after review and study (including amendments to such proposals recommended by the study commission) shall require a two-thirds vote for adoption. If the proposal does not receive the requisite approval at the General Assembly following the completion of the review and study process, neither the proposal nor another proposal that is substantively similar shall be placed on the agenda of a General Assembly for two years.
(2) A motion to dispense with the review and study process with respect to a proposal to amend Article II shall be in order at the General Assembly at which the review and study process is authorized. A motion to dispense with the review and study process shall require a four-fifths vote for passage.
(3) After completion of the review and study process, proposals regarding Article II of the Bylaws shall not be subject to substantive amendment. The Moderator shall determine whether an amendment to such a proposal is substantive.
(4) If no review and study process of Article II has occurred for a period of fifteen years, the Board of Trustees shall appoint a commission to review and study Article II and to recommend appropriate revisions, if any, thereto to

## 1811 *Section 15.2. Submission of Proposed Amendment.

1812 Proposed amendments to these Bylaws may be submitted only by:
1813 (a) the Board of Trustees;
1814 (b) the General Assembly Planning Committee;
1815 (c) the Commission on Appraisal
1816 (d) not less than fifteen certified member congregations by

1822 (e) a district by official action at a duly called district meeting at 1823 which a quorum is present, such proposed amendment to be 1824 1825 1826
the Board of Trustees. The Board of Trustees shall review the recommendations of the study commission and, in its discretion, may submit the recommendations of the study commission to the Planning Committee for inclusion on the agenda of the next regular General Assembly. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained herein, proposals to amend Article II which are promulgated by a study commission in accordance with this paragraph shall be subject to a two-step approval process. Such proposals must be approved preliminarily by a majority vote at a regular General Assembly. Following such preliminary approval, the proposal shall be placed on the agenda of the next regular General Assembly for final adoption. Final adoption shall require a two-thirds vote. action of their governing boards or their congregations; such proposed amendments to Bylaws must be received by the Planning Committee on February 1 whenever the regular General Assembly opens in June; otherwise, not less than 110 days before the General Assembly; or received by the Planning Committee on February 1 whenever the regular General Assembly opens in June; otherwise, not less than 110 days before the next General Assembly.

## RULES* of the UNITARIAN UNIVERSALIST ASSOCIATION

1829 *Rules whose section number is preceded by a "G" are those 1830 adopted by a General Assembly and may be amended or repealed 1831 only by a General Assembly, as provided in Section 14.1 of the 1832 Bylaws.

## RULE I Name

1834 No existing rules applicable to Article I.

## 1835

RULE II Principles and Purposes

## 1836 Rule G-2.1. Democratic Process.

1837 Because the Association is committed to the use of the democratic 1838 process, because its governing institutions are accountable to our 1839 congregations, because accessibility is critical to countering 1840 systemic and institutional oppression and because openness and 1841 trust are characteristics of a healthy religious community, the UUA 1842 Board shall establish policies to allow for the maximum 1843 transparency of its proceedings and of the proceedings of all UUA 1844 committees, commissions and task forces, consistent with their 1845 effective functioning. These policies shall include:

1846
1847
(a) providing advance notice of dates and locations of regular business meetings, and making agendas, reports and minutes available promptly;
(b) providing avenues for comment on issues on the meetings' agendas;
(c) accommodating observers at regular business meetings, with the exception of executive sessions.

1854 Implementing this rule shall be the responsibility of the Board of 1855 Trustees. The Board shall designate a specific person or 1856 committee to whom comments about adherence to this rule may be 1857 addressed. The Board shall report to the General Assembly 1858 annually for the next three years on its implementation.

## 1859

## RULE III Membership

1860 Section C-3.3. Admission to Membership.

## 1861 Rule 3.3.1. New Congregations.

1862 It is the policy of the Unitarian Universalist Association to 1863 encourage and assist the development of new congregations as 1864 well as to support and aid existing member congregations as 1865 stated in the purposes of the Association.

## 1866 Rule 3.3.2. Procedure for Admission.

1867 A church or fellowship may become a member of the Association 1868 upon approval by the Board of Trustees of the Association of a 1869 written application for membership.
1870 The application shall include:
1871 (a) a statement that the applicant subscribes to the principles of 1872 the Association and pledges itself to support the Association;

1874 (b) a copy of the articles of incorporation or other organizing

1875
1876 (c)
1877
1878
1879 (d
(d) an initial payment in an amount of no less than the Fair Share

1880
1881
1882

1883 Rule 3.3.3. Membership Requirements for Admission.
1884 A new congregation, to be recognized as a member of the 1885 Association, must have thirty (30) of its adult members be 1886 members solely of the new congregation.

## 1887 Rule 3.3.4. Multiple Local Congregations.

1888 In many communities the liberal religious movement may be better 1889 served by the establishment of two or more member congregations.
1890 (a) It is ordinarily desirable that a new congregation should have

1891
1892
1893
1894 (b)
1895
1896
1897
1898
1899
1900
1901
1902
1903
1904
1905
1906
1907

## 1908 Rule 3.3.5. Rules and Regulations for New

## 1909 Congregations.

1910 It is essential that Unitarian Universalist congregations be 1911 affirmative in spirit, inclusive in fellowship, and mutually supportive 1912 in their relationships with other congregations. The following 1913 statements represent the Association's best judgment as to the 1914 meaning of this general statement and shall be used by staff and 1915 the Board in determining action upon applications for membership.

1916 (a) In receiving the application of a new congregation for membership in the Association, the Congregational Services staff shall satisfy itself that the group is making its application in good faith and that it will make a sincere effort to carry out the purposes of the Association. (See specifically Article II of the Bylaws.)
(b) The Association interprets its statements of purpose to mean that no congregation may be accepted into membership if its bylaws exclude from its local membership any person because of race, ethnicity, gender, disability, affectional or sexual orientation, language, citizenship status, economic status, or national origin.
All member congregations must be congregational in polity; the final authority to make decisions must be vested in the legal membership of the congregation.
(d) Member congregations shall project and embark upon a balanced program of religious activity including adult worship and/or discussion and when feasible establishment of a church school in the Unitarian Universalist tradition.
(e) New congregations are expected to establish and maintain cooperative relations with Unitarian Universalist agencies, as appropriate and feasible.
A congregation should be incorporated when possible under the laws of the state in which it exists. A congregation shall include in its articles of incorporation or other organizing documents a clause providing that the assets of the congregation will be transferred upon dissolution to the Association. Notwithstanding the foregoing, if a congregation obtains the prior written consent of the Association's Board of Trustees, the congregation may name an organization that is affiliated with the Association (such as a district, camp, conference center or other congregation) as the recipient of the congregation's assets upon dissolution.

## 1949 Rule 3.3.6. Order of Administrative Procedure.

1950 The order of administrative procedure:
1951 (a) Application for church or fellowship membership in the 1952 Association will first be referred to the Congregational Services staff.
1954 (b) The Congregational Services staff will seek information and advice with respect to all applications as follows:
U.S. Congregations - District President

Other Congregations - Executive Officer of appropriate Unitarian or Universalist or Unitarian Universalist international group, if any.

## 1964 Section C-3.5. Certification of Membership.

1965 Rule 3.5.1. Required Annual Report.
1966 In each fiscal year of the Association (July 1 to June 30), each 1967 member congregation shall file with the Secretary of the 1968 Association an Annual Report on the form and in the manner 1969 provided by the Association. The Annual Report shall include a 1970 certification by a minister or principal officer of the member 1971 congregation stating (a) whether or not the member congregation 1972 complied with the conditions set forth in Section C-3.5 of the 1973 Bylaws during the Association's prior fiscal year and (b) that the 1974 information provided to the Association in the Annual Report is true 1975 and correct to the best of the minister's or principal officer's 1976 knowledge.
1977 For purposes of determining compliance with Section C-3.5 of the 1978 Bylaws, a member congregation shall be deemed to have

1979 conducted 'regular religious services' if it has held at least 10 1980 services during the fiscal year.
1981 A member congregation's Annual Report for a particular fiscal year 1982 and, if submitted separately, the related certification must be 1983 received by the Association on or before February 1 following the 1984 close of that fiscal year whenever the regular General Assembly 1985 opens in June and otherwise on or before the close of business on 1986 the last business day which is at least 110 days before the date of 1987 the General Assembly next following the close of that fiscal year. If 1988 a member congregation's related certification is not received by the 1989 applicable deadline, it will still be deemed timely filed if the member 1990 congregation submits to the Association proof that it was mailed in 1991 accordance with the provisions of Rule G-13.4.2. Such proof may 1992 be in the form of a stamped or validated receipt for Registered or 1993 Certified Mail or a sworn statement attesting to the proper 1994 submission of the certification signed by the person responsible for 1995 its mailing.

## 1996 Rule 3.5.2. Inactive Congregations

1997 In September of each year the Congregational Services Director 1998 shall initiate the process of contacting congregations in the inactive 1999 category to determine their status.

2000 This process includes:
2001 (a) requesting a list of congregations that have failed to submit an annual report for three consecutive fiscal years

2003 (b) forwarding this list to the UUA's District Staff with copies to

2004
2005 (c)
2006
2007
2008
2009 (d)
2010
2011

## 2012 Section C-3.7. Associate Member Organizations.

2013 Rule 3.7.1. Limitation of Associate Membership.
2014 It shall be the policy of the Board of Trustees to limit admissions to 2015 associate membership to major continent-wide organizations.

## 2016 Rule 3.7.2. Non-Segregation.

2017 Each associate member organization shall in all aspects of its work 2018 refrain from the practice of segregation based on race, ethnicity, 2019 gender, disability, affectional or sexual orientation, language, 2020 citizenship status, economic status, or national origin. This 2021 rule is not intended to preclude associate member 2022 organizations designed to benefit groups organized 2023 to ensure their fuller participation in the larger society and to fulfill 2024 their unique spiritual needs.

2025 Rule 3.7.3. Application for Associate Membership.
2026 Each applicant for membership shall submit with its application:
2027 (a) an attested copy of its charter and, unless it is included in
2028 the charter, an attested copy of its purposes, objectives, and
2029 bylaws;
2030 (b) the approximate number of members in the organization;
2031 (c) a list of principal officers with their personal mail addresses
2032 and the principal mail address of the organization;
2033 (d) a financial statement showing income and expenses for the

2037 (e) the dates upon which its governing board met during the
2038 twelve months immediately preceding the date of filing;
any yearly reports of its governing body and its principal officers sent to members during the twelve months immediately preceding the date of filing;
evidence that it enjoys tax exempt status:
(1) under Section 501(c)(3) of the U.S. Internal Revenue Code of 1954;
(2) as a registered charity as provided for in the Income Tax Act (Canada); or
(3) under the laws of the country governing the applicant's tax status;
if the applicant does not enjoy tax exempt status, the reason or reasons it does not;
a statement outlining the intended use of associate membership, if granted, and the goals and objectives of the organization that will be served by such use;
a statement outlining what advantage it is believed there would be to the Association and to the furtherance of the principles of the Association outlined in Bylaw Section C2.2; and
any other information which the Board of Trustees of the Association shall require.

## 2061 Rule 3.7.4. Annual Report.

2062 Except in the year when it is admitted to membership, each 2063 associate member shall send to the Association on or before April 206430 (i) an annual report which shall include the data required by 2065 subsections (b), (c), (d), (e) and (f) of Rule 3.7.3 and any other 2066 information which the Board of Trustees shall require and (ii) the 2067 contribution contemplated by Rule 3.7.10. If an associate member 2068 fails to comply with the provisions of this Rule, the Board of 2069 Trustees shall at its next regular meeting consider a finding of non2070 compliance and the termination of the associate membership 2071 status of such organization.

## 2072 Rule 3.7.5. Report of Changes.

2073 Each associate member shall send the Association an attested 2074 copy of any changes in its charter, purposes, objectives, or bylaws 2075 as soon as any such changes are made, and shall notify the 2076 Association immediately of any change in its tax exempt status.

## 2077 Rule 3.7.6. Representation of Associate Membership.

2078 No organization shall claim or represent in any manner that it is an 2079 associate member of the Association until such membership is 2080 voted by the Board of Trustees; and if and when any organization's 2081 associate membership expires or it is terminated, that organization 2082 shall immediately cease to claim, represent or imply in any manner 2083 that it is an associate member of the Association.

## 2084 Rule 3.7.7. Mailing List.

2085 Each associated member shall place the Association on its regular 2086 mailing list.

## 2087 Rule 3.7.8. Additional Criteria for Admission.

2088 Before granting associate membership, the Board of Trustees shall 2089 determine that the granting of such associate membership is likely 2090 to be of substantial benefit to the Unitarian Universalist movement.

## 2091 Rule 3.7.9. Yearly Grant of Associate Membership.

2092 Associate membership for all new or existing associate members 2093 shall be granted by the Board of Trustees for a designated one 2094 year period or portion thereof.

## 2095 Rule 3.7.10. Associate Member Contributions.

2096 The contribution required to be submitted with an application for 2097 associate membership is $\$ 500$ for any applicant whose budget for 2098 the 12 months preceding its application for associate membership 2099 was $\$ 1,000,000$ or more and $\$ 250$ for any applicant whose budget 2100 for the 12 months preceding its application for associate

2101 membership was less than \$1,000,000. The contribution required 2102 to be submitted with an associate member's annual report is \$500 2103 for any associate member whose budget for the 12 months 2104 preceding the due date of the annual report was $\$ 1,000,000$ or 2105 more and $\$ 250$ for any associate member whose budget for the 12 2106 months preceding the due date of the annual report was less than 2107 \$1,000,000.

## 2108 Section C-3.8. Independent Affiliate Organizations.

2109 Rule 3.8.1. Application for Independent Affiliate Status.
2110 Each applicant for independent affiliate status shall submit with its 2111 application:

2112 (a) an attested copy of its charter, and, unless it is included in the 2113 charter, an attested copy of its purposes, objectives, and 2114 bylaws;

2115 (b) the number of members or member groups in the organization;

2116 (c) a list of the principal officers with their personal mail addresses,

2121 (d) the contribution contemplated by rule 3.8.9;
(h) evidence of whether it enjoys tax exempt status:
3) under the laws of the country governing the applicant's tax status;

2138 (i) if the applicant does not enjoy tax exempt status, the reason or 2139 reasons it does not;

2146 (k) any other information which the Board of Trustees of the 2147 Association shall require.

## 2148 Rule 3.8.2. Non-Segregation.

2149 Each independent affiliate organization shall in all aspects of its 2150 work refrain from the practice of segregation based on race, 2151 ethnicity, gender, disability, affectional or sexual orientation, 2152 language, citizenship status, economic status, or national origin.

2153 This rule is not intended to preclude independent affiliate 2154 organizations designed to benefit groups organized to ensure their 2155 fuller participation in the larger society and to fulfill their unique 2156 spiritual needs.

## 2157 Rule 3.8.3. Annual Contribution and Report.

2158 Except in the year when it is admitted to independent affiliate 2159 status, each independent affiliate organization shall send the 2160 Association on or before April 30 (i) an annual report which shall 2161 include the data required by subsections (b), (c), (f), (g) and (h) of 2162 Rule 3.8.1 and any other information which the Board of Trustees 2163 shall require and (ii) the contribution contemplated by Rule 3.8.9. If 2164 an independent affiliate organization fails to comply with the 2165 provisions of this Rule, the Board of Trustees shall at its next 2166 regular meeting consider a finding of non-compliance and the 2167 termination of the independent affiliate status of such organization.
2168

## 2169 Rule 3.8.4. Report of Changes.

2170 Each independent affiliate organization shall send the Association 2171 an attested copy of any changes in its charter, purposes, 2172 objectives, or bylaws as soon as any such changes are made and 2173 shall notify the Association immediately of any change in its tax 2174 exempt status.

2175

## 2176 Rule 3.8.5. Representation of Independent Affiliate

 2177 Status.2178 No organization shall claim or represent in any manner that it is an 2179 independent affiliate with the Association until such status is voted 2180 by the Board of Trustees; and if and when any organization's 2181 independent affiliate status expires or it is terminated, that 2182 organization shall immediately cease to claim, represent or imply in 2183 any manner that it is affiliated with the Association.

## 2184 Rule 3.8.6. Mailing List.

2185 Each independent affiliate organization shall place the Association 2186 on its regular mailing list.

## 2187 Rule 3.8.7. Additional Criteria for Admission.

2188 Before granting independent affiliate status, the Board of Trustees 2189 shall determine that such affiliation is likely to be of substantial 2190 benefit to the Unitarian Universalist movement.

2191 Rule 3.8.8. Yearly Grant of Independent Affiliate Status.
2192 Independent affiliate status for all new or existing independent 2193 affiliate organizations shall be granted by the Board of Trustees for 2194 a designated one year period or portion thereof.

## 2195 Rule 3.8.9. Independent Affiliate Contributions.

2196 The contribution required to be submitted with an application for 2197 independent affiliate status and with an independent affiliate's 2198 annual report is $\$ 100$.

## 2199

## RULE IV General Assembly

2200 Section 4.6. Notice of Meetings.
2201 Rule 4.6.1. Mailing of Notice.
2202 Notice of each regular and special General Assembly shall be 2203 given not less than sixty days before the date thereof to each 2204 certified member congregation, associate member organization, 2205 and trustee. Such notice shall be given by the Secretary or the 2206 Recording Secretary.

## 2207 Rule 4.6.2. Time of Notice.

2208 Notice so sent shall be sufficient if mailed at Boston, 2209 Massachusetts, sixty days before any such General Assembly, 2210 addressed to the persons who according to the records of the 2211 Association are entitled thereto hereunder and sent to the 2212 addresses which appear on said records. When the Secretary in 2213 his or her absolute discretion finds it desirable and practicable, a

2214 copy of the notice shall be inserted in the denomination's 2215 publication most widely circulated within the denomination in the 2216 issue which will be circulated as nearly sixty days before the 2217 General Assembly as possible.

## 2218 Rule 4.6.3. Content of Notice.

2219 Such notice shall contain the date, time, and place where the 2220 General Assembly is to be held and shall state only that the 2221 business to be transacted will be set forth in the official agenda 2222 issued in accordance with the Bylaws. Such agenda need not 2223 accompany the notice. The original of such notice shall be signed 2224 by the Secretary or Recording Secretary and be made a part of the 2225 minutes of the General Assembly to which it pertains. The 2226 signature of the Secretary or Recording Secretary on copies of any 2227 such notice may be printed or typewritten.
2228 Section C-4.7. Voting.

## 2229 Rule G-4.7.1. Recording the Vote on Resolutions.

2230 The vote on resolutions shall be recorded as having been adopted:
2231 (a) unanimously; or
2232 (b) by a vote of two-thirds or more; or
2233 (c) by a specified vote for or against.
2234 When any resolution is reported by the Association, the recorded 2235 vote on each resolution shall be included.

## 2236 Section C-4.9. Accreditation of Delegates.

2237 Rule G-4.9.1. Number of Delegates.
2238 The Secretary of the Association shall, consistent with the Bylaws 2239 of the Association, determine the number of delegates to which 2240 each certified member congregation and associate member 2241 organization is entitled. The determinations of the Secretary may 2242 be appealed to the Board of Trustees.

2243 Rule 4.9.1A. Merged, Consolidated, or Dissolved 2244 Congregations.
2245 In the event a certified member congregation dissolves or merges 2246 or consolidates with another congregation subsequent to its filing 2247 the certified member certification form prescribed by Rule 3.5.1, 2248 any delegate credentials outstanding on the date of dissolution or 2249 merger or consolidation are thereby rendered null and void. In the 2250 event of merger or consolidation, the merged or consolidated 2251 certified member congregation shall be entitled during the current 2252 fiscal year of the Association to the number of delegate credentials 2253 that reflects the total membership of the merged or consolidated 2254 congregation or to the number of delegate credentials that the 2255 certified member congregations merging or consolidating would 2256 have been entitled to but for the merger or consolidation, whichever 2257 is less.

## 2258 Rule 4.9.2. Settled Ministers.

2259 A settled minister for the purpose of accreditation as a delegate 2260 pursuant to Bylaw Section 4.8 (b) is (a) a minister engaged by a 2261 certified member congregation in compensated ministerial activities 2262 which constitute fifty percent or more of a typical work schedule or 2263 (b) a community minister who (1) maintains active involvement in 2264 such congregation, (2) has written agreement with the 2265 congregation, (3) receives endorsement from the congregation 2266 including a pledge of continuing relationship and support and 2267 affirmation that the community minister's work is recognized by the 2268 congregation as ministry, and (4) is compensated for community 2269 ministry work which constitutes fifty percent or more of a typical 2270 work schedule recognized by the congregation as ministry. A 2271 congregation is entitled to the number of accredited community 2272 minister delegates equal to the number of delegates to which it is 2273 entitled under Bylaw Section 4.8(a). A minister emeritus/a shall 2274 previously have settled in such congregation as described in this 2275 Rule. A certified member congregation shall certify in writing that 2276 its minister delegates meet the criteria for minister in accordance 2277 with this Rule.

## 2278 Rule G-4.9.3. Mailing of Credential Cards.

2279 Not less than forty-five days prior to each General Assembly, the 2280 Secretary of the Association shall send to each certified member 2281 congregation and associate member organization entitled to be 2282 represented by delegates the proper number of delegate 2283 credentials. The Secretary shall also furnish trustees with 2284 credentials.

## 2285 Rule 4.9.4. Issuance of Duplicate Credential Card.

2286 If a person who has been duly constituted a delegate arrives at a 2287 General Assembly without a properly executed Credential Card, the 2288 person may apply to the Secretary of the Association, or to one or 2289 more persons designated by the Secretary, for a special certificate 2290 of accreditation. The application shall be in writing on a form 2291 provided by the Secretary of the Association. It shall be signed by 2292 the applicant under the penalties of perjury. The certificate shall 2293 contain at least the following:
2294 (a) the name of the congregation or associate member 2295 organization involved;
2296 (b) in the case of a delegate representing a member congregation 2297 other than a settled minister or emerita/us minister or an
d) a brief statement as to why the applicant is not able to present an official and properly executed accrediting card.

## 2311 Rule 4.9.5. Alternate Delegates.

2312 Each certified member congregation may, in accordance with its 2313 own Bylaws or procedures, designate alternate delegates to any 2314 General Assembly in such number, not in excess of the number of 2315 delegates to which it is entitled, as it may determine. Alternate 2316 delegates shall be members of the certified member congregation 2317 they represent. All alternates appointed must be provided by the 2318 member congregation with a certification of their appointment 2319 signed by an officer of the congregation.

2320 Rule G-4.9.6. Delegate Status.
2321 Delegates and alternates may be designated to attend each 2322 General Assembly to be held in any fiscal year of the Association 2323 or only a particular General Assembly as each member 2324 congregation shall determine.

## 2325 Rule 4.9.7. Issuance of Alternate Credentials.

2326 In order to be issued credentials admitting the alternate as a 2327 delegate to the General Assembly, the alternate must present such 2328 certification and credential card and delegate badge of the delegate 2329 for whom such person is serving as alternate.

## 2330 Rule G-4.9.8. Payment of Registration Fee.

2331 All delegates, alternates and trustees must pay a registration fee in 2332 order to be admitted to the floor and vote at the General Assembly.

2333 Rule 4.9.9. Amount of Fees.
2334 The registration fee shall be set by the Board of Trustees.
2335 Section 4.12. UUA Statements of Conscience and 2336 Study/Action Issues for Social Justice.

## 2337 Rule G-4.12.1. Report of Comments on UUA Statements

 2338 of Conscience.2339 The Commission on Social Witness shall report to the General 2340 Assembly in summary fashion those comments on UUA (U.S. or

2341 Continental) Statements of Conscience submitted to it by member 2342 congregations and districts.

2343 Rule G-4.12.2. Study/Action Issues for Social Justice.
2344 The Commission on Social Witness shall prepare (and the 2345 Planning Committee shall include with the Tentative Agenda) a 2346 report summarizing the numbers and topics of the proposed 2347 Congregational Study/Action Issues submitted by the certified 2348 member congregations districts, and sponsored organizations as 2349 defined in Section 4.12(a)(1), and the criteria which it used in 2350 selecting proposed Congregational Study/Action Issues included in 2351 the Congregational Poll. Each proposed Congregational 2352 Study/Action Issue that appears on the Tentative Agenda shall be 2353 accompanied by previous General Resolutions, actions and 2354 statements on related issues, with dates (if applicable), and the 2355 names or number of congregations submitting issues included 2356 within such proposed Congregational Study/Action Issue.

## 2357 Rule G-4.12.3 Report on Implementation of UUA

 2358 Statements of Conscience.2359 The UUA Administration shall report at each regular General 2360 Assembly regarding implementation of UUA Statements of 2361 Conscience with particular reference to the most recently adopted 2362 Statement of Conscience. Such report shall summarize 2363 implementation by member congregations, Districts, UUA staff and 2364 other Unitarian Universalist groups.

## 2365 Rule 4.12.4 Mini-Assembly on UUA Statement of 2366 Conscience

2367 During the regular General Assembly referred to in Section 2368 4.12(d)(1), a mini-assembly shall be held during which the 2369 proposed amendments to the revised UUA Statement of 2370 Conscience shall be accepted in writing. All such amendments 2371 shall be made available in writing to the General Assembly. The 2372 Commission on Social Witness shall finalize the UUA Statement of 2373 Conscience, and the chairperson of the Commission on Social 2374 Witness, in consultation with the moderator of the General 2375 Assembly, the parliamentarian and legal counsel, shall prioritize 2376 unincorporated amendments for consideration by the General 2377 Assembly.

## 2378 Section 4.16. Additions to the Agenda of Regular 2379 General Assemblies.

2380 Rule G-4.16.1. General Assembly Actions of Immediate 2381 Witness, and Responsive Resolutions.
2382 The Moderator shall take such steps as the Moderator considers 2383 practical to advise delegates and other persons or bodies as early 2384 as possible, preferably in writing, of the contents of any actions or 2385 resolutions presented to the General Assembly which are not on 2386 the Final Agenda and which are admitted to the agenda pursuant to 2387 Article IV, Section 4.16 of the Bylaws; and some time shall be 2388 scheduled when the sponsor(s) of the action(s) or resolution(s) 2389 can discuss the action or resolution with those interested.

2390 Section 4.18. Agenda Rules.
2391 Rule G-4.18.1. Notice to Member Congregations and 2392 Districts.
2393 The General Assembly Planning Committee shall by November 1 2394 whenever in the fiscal year the General Assembly opens in June, 2395 otherwise not less than two hundred and ten days before each 2396 regular General Assembly, notify each certified member 2397 congregation and district of the dates for submitting items for the 2398 Tentative and Final Agenda, the procedure to be followed, and the 2399 forms to be used.

## 2400 Rule G-4.18.2. Business Resolutions and Study/Action 2401 Issues for Social Justice.

2402 A Study/Action Issue for Social Justice is one that deals with 2403 issues of public policy within the province of the Department of

2404 Faith in Action. A Business Resolution directly involves the 2405 administration and structure of the Association.
2406 Any resolution submitted which, taken as a whole, has as its 2407 purpose the making of a statement of social concern or principle 2408 shall be deemed to be a Study/Action Issue for Social Justice.
2409 A Study/Action Issue for Social Justice or a UUA (U.S. or 2410 Continental) Statement of Conscience appearing on the Final 2411 Agenda shall not be amended so as to become a Business 2412 Resolution.

## 2413 Rule G-4.18.3. Congregational Poll.

2414 The Planning Committee shall at the time of the mailing of the 2415 Tentative Agenda request each certified member congregation to 2416 report by February 1, on a form provided by the Planning 2417 Committee whether it recommends or does not recommend for 2418 action by the General Assembly the Business Resolutions, 2419 proposed Congregational Study/Action Issues in the first Cycle 2420 year, and draft UUA Statements of Conscience in the Fourth Cycle 2421 year, or any additional years thereto pursuant to Section 4.12(d)(2) 2422 appearing on the Tentative Agenda, including the alternative 2423 versions of Business Resolutions (if any) submitted by the Planning 2424 Committee. The recommendation with respect to each proposed 2425 resolution or issue must be certified by the minister, clerk or 2426 president of that congregation as being within the procedures of 2427 that congregation. Only a Business Resolution which a majority of 2428 the congregations voting on the resolution recommends for the 2429 action shall be eligible to be included on the Final Agenda from the 2430 Congregational Poll. If there is more than one version of a 2431 Business Resolution on the Tentative Agenda, the subject of the 2432 resolution shall be considered a single item on the Tentative 2433 Agenda and the Congregational Poll. All versions shall be listed 2434 consecutively within that item. An aye vote by a congregation for 2435 one or more versions shall be counted an aye vote for inclusion of a 2436 resolution on the subject in the Final Agenda. If support for the 2437 subject matter of the resolution is sufficient to make it eligible for 2438 inclusion on the Final Agenda, the version that receives the highest 2439 number of votes by the participating congregations shall be the one 2440 eligible for inclusion on the Final Agenda. From the Business 2441 Resolutions eligible from the Congregational Poll, the Planning 2442 Committee shall include on the Final Agenda not more than the 2443 eight Business Resolutions receiving the highest number of 2444 "recommended for action" votes on the Congregational Poll. The 2445 Planning Committee may also include on the Final Agenda 2446 alternative versions of Business Resolutions which are germane to 2447 those selected through the Congregational Poll. In the first Cycle 2448 year, the Planning Committee also shall include on the Final 2449 Agenda not more than the five proposed Congregational 2450 Study/Action Issues receiving a majority of votes and the highest 2451 number of "recommended for action" votes on the Congregational 2452 Directives for General Assembly Action, provided that at least 2453 twenty-five percent ( $25 \%$ ) of the congregations participated in the 2454 ballot vote for such proposed Congregational Study/Action Issues. 2455 If the number of proposed Congregational Study/Action Issues 2456 recommended for action in the Congregational Poll exceeds five 2457 and there is more than one such issue in fifth position as a result of 2458 a tie vote, all issues in fifth position shall be referred 2459 to the Final Agenda by the Commission on Social Witness. In the 2460 fourth Cycle year, or any additional years thereto pursuant to 2461 Section 4.12(d)(2), the Planning Committee shall further include on 2462 the Final Agenda a proposed UUA Statement of Conscience, 2463 provided that at least twenty-five percent (25\%) of the 2464 congregations participated in the ballot vote for such draft UUA 2465 Statement of Conscience. A report of the vote by which each 2466 resolution on the Tentative Agenda was or was not "recommended 2467 for action" shall be included on the Final Agenda. All Business 2468 Resolutions that are included on the Final Agenda shall be 2469 discussed during the General Assembly in a mini-assembly.

2470 Rule 4.18.4. Matters Submitted by Districts
2471 In the event that a proposed amendment to a Rule or to a Business
2472 Resolution that was submitted by a district is to be considered at a 2473 General Assembly, the district that submitted the proposed 2474 amendment or resolution may, in accordance with its own 2475 procedures, designate a representative to speak in support of the 2476 amendment or resolution at the General Assembly. The 2477 representative must be provided by the district with a certification of 2478 the representative's appointment signed by an officer of the district.

## 2479 Section 4.19. Rules of Procedure.

2480 Rule G-4.19.1. Adoption of Rules of Procedure.
2481 The General Assembly Planning Committee shall offer rules of 2482 procedure for adoption at the first session of each General 2483 Assembly.

2484 RULE V Committees of the Association
2485 No existing rules applicable to Article V.
2486

## RULE VI Board of Trustees

## 2487 Section 6.4. Election of Trustees.

2488 Rule 6.4.1. Division of Districts for Election Purposes.
2489 The Trustees representing districts are divided into the following 2490 two groups:

| 2491 | GROUP A | GROUP B |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2492 | Clara Barton | Ballou Channing |
| 2493 | Florida | Central Midwest |
| 2494 | Mid-South | Heartland |
| 2495 | Mountain Desert | Joseph Priestley |
| 2496 | Ohio Meadville | Massachusetts Bay |
| 2497 | Pacific Northwest | Metropolitan New York |
| 2498 | Pacific Southwest | Northern New England |
| 2499 | Southwest | Pacific Central |
| 2500 | St. Lawrence | Prairie Star |
| 2501 |  | Thomas Jefferson |

2502 Section 6.6. Qualifications of Trustees.
2503 Rule 6.6.1. Multiple Memberships.
2504 For purposes of applying the Bylaw provision that no more than 2505 one trustee shall be a member of the same member congregation, 2506 a person holding membership in more than one member 2507 congregation shall be treated as being a member only of that 2508 member congregation whose services such person most regularly 2509 attends. The Secretary shall make any determinations required by 2510 this rule, subject to appeal to the Board of Trustees, with the 2511 affected trustee or trustees not voting.

## 2512 Rule 6.6.2. Implementation of Section 6.6.

2513 If at the close of a General Assembly election, the results are such 2514 that, except for the provisions of Section 6.6, more than one person 2515 from the same congregation would serve at the same time on the 2516 Board of Trustees,
2517 (a) if the conflict arises solely from the election just held the Secretary of the Association shall thereupon declare that the persons so elected are disqualified and that the offices to which they have been so elected are vacant and are to be filled as provided in the Bylaws.
(b) if the conflict arises because one person from a congregation is already serving on the Board of Trustees and another person from that congregation has just been so elected the Secretary of the Association shall declare that the person just elected is disqualified and the office to which such person has been elected is vacant and that the vacancy is to be filled as provided in the Bylaws.

2529 RULE VII Committees of the Board of Trustees
2530 No existing rules applicable to Article VII.

## 2531 <br> RULE VIII Officers of the Association

2532 Section 8.1. Officers Enumerated.
2533 Rule 8.1.1. Officers Enumerated.
2534 The appointed salaried officers of the Association shall include an 2535 Executive Vice President.
2536 Section 8.11. Executive Vice President.
2537 Rule 8.11.1. Executive Vice President.
2538 The Executive Vice President shall have responsibility under the 2539 President for the administrative affairs of the Association and shall 2540 perform such other duties as may be assigned to such officer.

2541 Section 8.17. Other Appointed Officers.
2542 Rule 8.17. Other Appointed Officers.
2543 The members serving without pay on the Ministerial Fellowship 2544 Committee, Finance Committee, and Investment Committees are 2545 designated as officers of the Association for the purposes, only, of 2546 carrying out their duties as members of such committees. The 2547 powers and duties of such members are as defined in the Bylaws, 2548 Rules, and Policies adopted by the Board of Trustees.

## 2549

## RULE IX Nominations and Elections

## 2550 Section 9.10. Counting of Ballots.

## 2551 Rule G-9.10.1. Tie Votes.

2552 Except in the election of a President, if a tie vote occurs in filling an 2553 office when only one person is to be elected, or occurs in filling a 2554 slate of officers when the slate cannot be completed without 2555 resolving the tie, then as soon as possible before the final 2556 adjournment of the General Assembly involved, additional ballots 2557 shall be cast by those present and entitled to vote, except that 2558 initially the Moderator shall not vote. The additional ballots shall 2559 contain only the names of the candidates who are tied. These 2560 ballots shall be counted along with a recounting of the ballots cast 2561 for the tied candidates by absentee ballots, and the result of the 2562 foregoing procedures shall determine the election, unless there is 2563 still a tie, in which case the Moderator shall then cast a ballot to 2564 resolve it.

## 2565 Rule G-9.10.2. Tie Vote-Moderator.

2566 If the tie involves the election of a Moderator, the proceedings to 2567 resolve the tie shall be presided over by the Secretary of the 2568 Association who in all matters involving the resolutions of the tie 2569 shall have the rights and duties of the Moderator.

2570 Rule G-9.10.3. Tie Vote-President.
2571 If, in the election of a President, in any particular counting of the 2572 preferential ballots, including absentee ballots, there is a tie vote 2573 among candidates having the least number of votes, then each 2574 such tied candidate shall be eliminated, and in the next counting, 2575 the ballots accumulated for said candidate shall be redistributed 2576 among the remaining candidates on the basis of the highest 2577 effective preferences marked on all the ballots that have been cast. 2578 However, if in this process, such elimination leaves only a single 2579 candidate who in that counting still does not have a majority of the 2580 counted votes, or if only two candidates remain in the contest and 2581 they are tied, then there shall be as many run-off election 2582 procedures, conducted under the provision of Rule G-9.10.1 as are 2583 necessary to result in the election of a President by at least a 2584 majority of the votes cast.

2585 Section 9.12. Rules for Nominations and Elections.
2586 Rule G-9.12.1. Preparation and Mailing of Ballot.
2587 Unless no ballot is required according to Section 9.9(a), prior to 2588 each regular General Assembly at which an election is to be held, 2589 the Secretary shall prepare ballots upon which shall appear the

2590 names of all persons who have been nominated for office in 2591 accordance with these Bylaws. One such ballot shall be sent with 2592 each credential card issued by the Secretary.

## 2593 Rule G-9.12.2. Order of Names on Ballot.

2594 On all ballots used in elections held by the Association the order of 2595 names shall be determined by the drawing of lots done by the 2596 Secretary and witnessed by two other persons. The Secretary shall 2597 certify the results of the drawing of lots, the certificate shall be 2598 attested by the witnesses, and the certificate shall be filed in the 2599 Secretary's office. This Rule shall be printed on all official ballots 2600 or on the instructions accompanying them.

## 2601 Rule G-9.12.3. Write-ins Prohibited.

2602 In any election, the use of stickers or the writing in of the name of 2603 any person on a ballot shall not be permitted and no vote so 2604 attempted shall be counted.

## 2605 Rule G-9.12.4. Absentee Ballots.

2606 An absentee ballot shall be counted only if accompanied by the 2607 signed and certified ballot stub of the credential card of the person 2608 casting the ballot.

## 2609 Rule G-9.12.5. Balloting at General Assembly.

2610 A person shall be qualified to cast a ballot at General Assembly 2611 only if that person presents to the Secretary of the Association or 2612 those employed by him or her at the polls a properly certified ballot 2613 stub plus a badge issued to that person and containing the same 2614 name as the name on the ballot stub.

## 2615 Rule G-9.12.6. Campaigns for Elective Office.

2616 (a) Each candidate for an at-large elective position may submit 2617 to the Association a campaign statement or flyer on a paper 2618 measuring $8-1 / 2$ by 11 inches. The Association will print 2619 and compile a packet made up of the statements of all 2620 candidates to be distributed to the congregations with the

2633 Rule G-9.12.7. Length of Campaigns for President and 2634 Moderator.
2635 (a) Campaigns for President and Moderator may appropriately 2636 begin with small campaign committee organizational 2637 meetings and mass mailing letters no earlier than November I
(c) No electioneering (defined as publicly announced meetings, rallies or exploratory events) of any sort shall occur at the General Assembly two years preceding the elections for
2644
2645
2646
2647 President and Moderator. Private meetings about campaign organization that take place outside of General Assemblybooked meeting spaces are permissible.

2648 Rule G-9.12.8 Campaign Finances Disclosure.
2649 All candidates for at-large elective positions shall keep detailed and 2650 accurate records of:

2651 (a) their campaign expenses (stated in United States dollars) by

2652
2653
2654 (b)
2655
2656
2657
2658
2659
2660
2661 (c)
2662
2663
2664 No candidate for any elective position shall solicit or knowingly 2665 accept any contribution that is given through a tax-exempt entity 2666 with the purpose of conferring tax-exempt status to the contribution 2667 to which it would not otherwise be entitled. Such exempt entities 2668 include but are not limited to member congregations, associate 2669 member organizations and independent UUA affiliates.
2670 The names of contributors shall be disclosed. Each such report 2671 shall identify by name any member congregation, associate 2672 member organization or independent affiliate of the Association 2673 and any other tax exempt organization (including specifically, but 2674 without limitation to, any minister's discretionary fund or similar 2675 account) that has made any contribution to the campaign and shall 2676 state the amount of each such contribution. Such reports shall be 2677 filed with the Secretary of the Association. A preliminary report 2678 shall be due at the close of the first day of the regular General 2679 Assembly at which the election occurs. A final report shall be due 268060 days thereafter. The Secretary shall upon written request from 2681 a member of a member congregation furnish such information from 2682 these reports as requested. These reports shall be made available 2683 for inspection by any member of a member congregation at the 2684 principal offices of the Association and shall be brought by the 2685 Secretary to the next General Assembly and made available for 2686 inspection there by any delegate.

## Rule G-9.12.9. Separation of Campaigns from Conduct

 of Official Business.(a) When running for office, candidates shall be prohibited from engaging in any electioneering or campaigning during the conduct of official business of the Unitarian Universalist Association.
(b) Financial accounting and bookkeeping procedures shall be established which make it explicit that no monies of the Association were used in the financing of a candidate's campaigning or electioneering activities.

## Rule G-9.12.10 Election Campaign Practices

(a) An Election Campaign Practices Committee is hereby established and shall consist of three persons to be appointed by the Board of Trustees at its October meeting following those regular General Assemblies at which elections occur. Two members of the Committee shall be members of the Board of Trustees at the time of their appointment and one shall be a non-Board member. The non-Board member shall be the chair of the Committee. Persons appointed to the Election Campaign Practices Committee shall remain neutral in the election and not engage in electioneering. A person nominated pursuant to Bylaw Sections 9.4 or 9.5 is ineligible to serve on the Committee.
The duties of the Election Campaign Practices Committee shall be:

2763 At each regular General Assembly the Board of Trustees shall
2764 present budgets for both the Current Fiscal Year and the 2765 Succeeding Fiscal Year. Current Fiscal Year means the fiscal year
2766 of the Association which has just begun or which is about to begin 2765 Succeeding Fiscal Year. Current Fiscal Year means the fiscal year
2766 of the Association which has just begun or which is about to begin 2767 at the time when the Assembly is held. Succeeding Fiscal Year 2768 means the year following the Current Fiscal Year.
(1) to distribute the campaign practices guidelines and financial disclosure rules to candidates for at-large elective positions not later than thirty days after nomination by the nominating committee or receipt of petition;
(2) to receive and consider written complaints of alleged violations of such guidelines or rules; if the committee finds probable cause to establish that a violation exists, to notify a candidate or a number of candidates how they may voluntarily comply with guidelines or rules and how long they have to do so; to attempt to mediate disputes arising from such complaints; and, if no satisfactory resolution of a complaint is achieved, to adjudicate the dispute and report the adjudication in writing to the candidates affected;
(3) to hold such hearings as may, at the Committee's discretion, be necessary or desirable to carry out the intent of subsection 2 above; and
(4) to report on its activities and any recommendations it may have to the Board of Trustees at its October meeting following the elections.
(c) If compliance to an adjudicated decision is not implemented by the stated deadline, the Committee is authorized to block or remove Association-subsidized privileges from the candidate's campaign.
Candidates adjudicated to be in serious violation of Rule G-9.12.6(c) may have their names removed from the ballot. Any such action pursuant to rule G-9.12.10(c) shall be reported to the Board and the General Assembly. Such adjudication by the ECPC would be subject to automatic review by the Board Executive Committee according to the provisions of Rule G-9.12.10(d).
(d) Any candidate aggrieved by the Committee's adjudication may, within ten days of the mailing of the adjudication, appeal in writing to the Executive Committee of the Board of Trustees, which shall have exclusive jurisdiction to hear and determine such an appeal. The Executive Committee shall report its decision on the appeal in writing to the affected candidates as expeditiously as feasible. The Executive Committee of the Board of Trustees is authorized to issue any order or ruling it deems appropriate in connection with such a decision.
(e) Any member of the Executive Committee of the Board of Trustees who is a candidate for UUA elective office shall not participate in any manner in the determination of any appeal from an adjudication of the Election Campaign Practices Committee.

## RULE X Finance and Contracts

## Section 10.1. Annual Budget.

## Rule G-10.1.1 Presentation of Association Budget.

 9 Rule G-10.1.2. Expense Categories.(a) Expense estimates in budgets presented by the Board shall be broken down by major categories or functions in such manner as the Board shall determine.
(b) The Current Fiscal Year budget shall contain a separate expense category provision for contingencies, the amount of which shall be a minimum of $3 \%$ of the total of all unrestricted expense categories, exclusive of the provision for contingencies.

2778 Rule G-10.1.3. Estimated Income.
2779 Income amounts in the budget for the Current Fiscal Year shall 2780 represent the Board's best estimates of income from all sources. 2781 Income from the Annual Fund as so estimated shall be an amount 2782 which is not more than 7 per cent greater than the actual Annual 2783 Fund income of the fiscal year preceding the Current Fiscal Year. 2784 In the budget for the Succeeding Fiscal Year income from the 2785 Annual Fund shall be estimated at an amount which represents the 2786 Board's best estimate of the achievable results for such year.

## 2787 Rule G-10.1.4. Procedures for Budget Consideration.

2788 Any action by a General Assembly with respect to budgets shall be 2789 taken under the following procedure:
2790 (a) A budget hearing shall be held as part of the General 2791 Assembly program at a time when the Assembly is not in 2792 formal business session.
2793 (
2794
2795
2796
2797
2798
2799
2800
2801
2802
2803
2804
2805
2806
2807
2808 (d)
2809
2810
Main motions concerning budgets which are to be made in a formal business session shall be filed in writing with a person or persons designated by the Moderator as early as possible prior to or during the General Assembly but in any event on or before the day prior to the Business Session at which the proposed motion will be in order for adoption. The Moderator shall take such steps as the Moderator considers practical to advise delegates and other persons or bodies as early as possible, preferably in writing, of the contents of the motions so filed.
(c) Any action with respect to the budget for the Current Fiscal Year calling for increased spending in any category shall provide for equivalent reductions in other categories of spending and specify the categories in which such reductions are to be made.
(d) No action may be taken with respect to the Current Fiscal Year budget which shall be inconsistent with either Rule G10.1.2(b) or G-10.1.3.

## 2811 Rule G-10.1.5. Board of Trustees Report.

2812 At each General Assembly the Board of Trustees shall make an 2813 accounting of its actions taken since the preceding General 2814 Assembly with respect to any budget votes of the preceding 2815 General Assembly.

## 2816 Section 10.8. Contracts and Securities.

## 2817 Rule 10.8.1. Contracts and Securities.

2818 The Executive Vice President may sign and attest deeds, 2819 mortgages, contracts, and other documents to which the 2820 Association is a party.

## RULE XI Ministry

2822 Section 11.2. Ministerial Fellowship Committee.
2823 Rule 11.2. Ministerial Fellowship Committee.
2824 The rules of the Ministerial Fellowship Committee are printed 2825 separately and are available on request.

## 2826 Section 11.8 Procedure on Appeal.

2827 Rule 11.8. Procedure on Appeal.
2828 The rules of the Ministerial Fellowship Board of Review are 2829 available on request.

## 2830 RULE XII Regional Organizations

## 2831 Section C-12.2. Establishment.

## 2832 Rule G-12.2.1. Establishing Districts.

2833 (a) The districts shall be nineteen in number and named Ballou 2834 Channing, Central Midwest, Clara Barton, Florida, Heartland, 2835 Joseph Priestley, Massachusetts Bay, Metropolitan New 2837

2836 York, Mountain Desert, Mid-South, Northern New England, Ohio Meadville, Pacific Central, Pacific Northwest, Pacific

## 285

## 2855

2856 When the last day for the performance of any act required under 2857 the Bylaws or Rules falls on a Saturday, Sunday, or a day which is 2858 a legal holiday in the place where the act is to be performed, the act 2859 may be performed on the next succeeding business day.

2860 Rule G-13.4.2. Receipt of Documents.
2861 When any ballot, petition, notice, document, or material of any kind 2862 whatsoever is required to be filed with, delivered to, or received by 2863 the Association or an officer, board, committee, or agent thereof on 2864 or before a certain day, the same shall be considered to have been 2865 so filed, delivered, or received only if it is postmarked seven days 2866 prior to said certain day or actually received at the office of the 2867 Association at 25 Beacon Street, Boston, Massachusetts 02108, 2868 on an earlier day or not later than 5:00 p.m. on said certain day.

## RULE XIV Amendments

2870 Section 14.2. Submission of Proposed Amendments.
2871 Rule G-14.2.1. Form of Submission.
2872 A proposed amendment to the Bylaws submitted by certified 2873 member congregations or a district must include:
2874 (a) the Article and Section which it is proposed to amend or repeal;

2876 (b) a concise summary of the principal arguments on which the

2882 Unitarian Universalist Association was given corporate status in 2883 May 1961 under special acts of legislature of The Commonwealth 2884 of Massachusetts and the State of New York. See Chapter 148 of 2885 the acts of 1960 of the Massachusetts legislature and Chapter 827 2886 of the Acts of 1960 of the New York legislature. Copies of said 2887 Acts are attached to the minutes of the organizing meeting of the 2888 Association held in Boston, Massachusetts in May 1961 and also 2889 are printed in the 1961-62 Directory of the Association.

## UNITARIAN UNIVERSALIST asSociation of congregations



## 2009 Annual Reports



## UUA Board of Trustees Report

UUA Staff Report

UUA Treasurer's Report

Commission on Appraisal Report

Ministerial Fellowship Committee Report

Religious Education Credentialing
Committee Report

UU Service Committee Report

UU United Nations Office Report

UU Women's Federation Report

UUA Financial Advisor's Report

Independent Auditors' Report

All available online at
uua.org > About Us > Governance > General Assembly > 2009

# Business Calendar for 2010 General Assembly Minneapolis, Minnesota 

October 1, 2009

February 1, 2010

February 1, 2010

March 1, 2010
March 1, 2010

May 6, 2010

May 24, 2010

Deadline for receipt of proposed Congregational Study/Action Issues

Deadline for congregations to complete the online Annual Certification Form and Congregational Poll (instructions mailed to congregations in November 2009)

GA Delegate credentials and absentee voting information mailed to certified congregations
Final Agenda available to congregations at uua.org


[^0]:    

[^1]:    

[^2]:    

